AIR TURQUOISE SA | PARA-TEST.COM

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Test laboratory for paragliders, paraglider harnesses and paraglider reserve parachutes



Flight test report: EN 926-2:2013 & LTF 91/09

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Manufacturer Sky Paragliders a.s.		Certification number	PG_1484.2019			
Address Okruzní 39		Flight test	1	0.12.2014		
	73911 Frýdlant nad					
	Ostravicí Czech Republic					
Glider model	Gaia 2 S	Classification	Δ			
Serial number	1961-11-1391	Representative	A			
		·		None		
Trimmer	no	Place of test	٧	'illeneuve		
Folding lines used	no					
Test pilot		Seiko Fukuoka	C	Claude Thurnheer		
Harness		Supair - Altiplume S	Ν	Niviuk - Hamak M		
Harness to risers distance (cm)		41	4	44		
Distance between i	risers (cm)	40	4	44		
Total weight in flig	` '	59	8	82		
	ייי (יישי)			-		
1. Inflation/Take-off		A				
Rising behaviour		Smooth, easy and constant rising	Α	Smooth, easy and constant rising	Α	
Special take off technique	e required	No	Α	No	Α	
2. Landing		A				
Special landing technique	•	No	Α	No	Α	
3. Speed in straight flight		A				
Trim speed more than 30 km/h		Yes	A	Yes	A	
Speed range using the controls larger than 10 km/h		Yes	A	Yes	A	
Minimum speed		Less than 25 km/h	Α	Less than 25 km/h	Α	
4. Control movement	to 90 kg	Α				
Max. weight in flight up to 80 kg Symmetric control pressure / travel		Increasing / greater than 55 cm	Α	not available	0	
•		increasing / greater than 55 cm	^	not available	U	
Max. weight in flight 80 kg to 100 kg Symmetric control pressure / travel		not available	0	Increasing / greater than 60 cm	Α	
Max. weight in flight greater than 100 kg		not available	Ū	moreasing / greater than 50 om	,,	
Symmetric control pressure / travel		not available	0	not available	0	
		A				
Pitch stability exiting accelerated flight Dive forward angle on exit		Dive forward less than 30°	Α	Dive forward less than 30°	Α	
Collapse occurs		No		No	Α	
6. Pitch stability operati	ng controls during accelerated	Α				
Collapse occurs		No	Α	No	Α	
7. Roll stability and dam	nping	Α				
Oscillations		Reducing	Α	Reducing	Α	
8. Stability in gentle spi	rals	A				
Tendency to return to stra	aight flight	Spontaneous exit	Α	Spontaneous exit	Α	
9. Behaviour exiting a fo	ully developed spiral dive	Α				
Initial response of glider (first 180°)	Immediate reduction of rate of turn	Α	Immediate reduction of rate of turn	Α	
Tendency to return to straight flight		Spontaneous exit (g force decreasing, rate of turn decreasing)	Α	Spontaneous exit (g force decreasing, rate of turn decreasing)	Α	
Turn angle to recover nor	mal flight	Less than 720°, spontaneous recovery	Α	Less than 720°, spontaneous recovery	Α	
10. Symmetric front col	lapse	A				
Approximately 30 % chord		Rocking back less than 45°	Α	Rocking back less than 45°	Α	
Recovery		Spontaneous in less than 3 s	Α	Spontaneous in less than 3 s	Α	
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Dive forward angle on exit Change of course	Dive forward 0° to 30° Keeping course	Α	Dive forward 0° to 30° Keeping course	Α
Cascade occurs	No	Α	No	Α
Folding lines used	No	,,	No	,,
At least 50% chord	NO		NO	
	Dealing healt loss than 45°	٨	Decking book lose than 45°	٨
Entry	Rocking back less than 45°	A	Rocking back less than 45°	A
Recovery	Spontaneous in less than 3 s	Α.	Spontaneous in less than 3 s	A
Dive forward angle on exit / Change of course	Dive forward 0° to 30° / Keeping course	Α	Dive forward 0° to 30° / Keeping course	Α
Cascade occurs	No	Α	No	Α
Folding lines used	No		No	
With accelerator				
Entry	Rocking back less than 45°	Α	Rocking back less than 45°	Α
Recovery	Spontaneous in less than 3 s	Α	Spontaneous in less than 3 s	Α
Dive forward angle on exit / Change of course	Dive forward 0° to 30° / Keeping course	Α	Dive forward 0° to 30° / Keeping course	Α
Cascade occurs	No	Α	No	Α
Folding lines used	No	, ,	No	, ,
11. Exiting deep stall (parachutal stall)	A		NO	
		۸	Vac	۸
Deep stall achieved	Yes	A	Yes	A
Recovery	Spontaneous in less than 3 s	A	Spontaneous in less than 3 s	A
Dive forward angle on exit	Dive forward 0° to 30°	Α	Dive forward 0° to 30°	Α
Change of course	Changing course less than 45°	Α	Changing course less than 45°	Α
Cascade occurs	No	Α	No	Α
12. High angle of attack recovery	Α			
Recovery	Spontaneous in less than 3 s	Α	Spontaneous in less than 3 s	Α
Cascade occurs	No	Α	No	Α
13. Recovery from a developed full stall	Α			
Dive forward angle on exit	Dive forward 0° to 30°	Α	Dive forward 0° to 30°	Α
Collapse	No collapse	Α	No collapse	Α
Cascade occurs (other than collapses)	No	Α	No	Α
Rocking back	Less than 45°	Α	Less than 45°	Α
Line tension	Most lines tight	Α	Most lines tight	Α
14. Asymmetric collapse	Α			
Small asymmetric collapse				
Change of course until re-inflation / Maximum dive forward or roll angle	Less than 90° / Dive or roll angle 0° to 15°	Α	Less than 90° / Dive or roll angle 0° to 15°	Α
Re-inflation behaviour	Spontaneous re-inflation	Α	Spontaneous re-inflation	Α
Total change of course	Less than 360°	Α	Less than 360°	Α
Collapse on the opposite side occurs	No (or only a small number of	Α	No (or only a small number of	Α
collapse on the opposite side cooding	collapsed cells with a spontaneous reinflation)	,,	collapsed cells with a spontaneous reinflation)	,,
Twist occurs	No	Α	No	Α
Cascade occurs	No	Α	No	Α
Folding lines used	No		No	
Large asymmetric collapse				
Change of course until re-inflation / Maximum dive forward or	Less than 90° / Dive or roll angle	Α	Less than 90° / Dive or roll angle	Α
roll angle	15° to 45°		15° to 45°	
Re-inflation behaviour	Spontaneous re-inflation	A	Spontaneous re-inflation	A
Total change of course	Less than 360°	Α	Less than 360°	Α
Collapse on the opposite side occurs	No (or only a small number of collapsed cells with a spontaneous reinflation)	Α	No (or only a small number of collapsed cells with a spontaneous reinflation)	Α
Twist occurs	No	Α	No	Α
Cascade occurs	No	Α	No	Α
Folding lines used	No		No	
Small asymmetric collapse with fully activated accelerator				
Change of course until re-inflation / Maximum dive forward or roll angle	Less than 90° / Dive or roll angle 0° to 15°	Α	Less than 90° / Dive or roll angle 0° to 15°	Α
Re-inflation behaviour	Spontaneous re-inflation	Α	Spontaneous re-inflation	Α
Total change of course	Less than 360°	Α	Less than 360°	Α

Collapse on the opposite side occurs	No (or only a small number of collapsed cells with a spontaneous reinflation)	Α	No (or only a small number of collapsed cells with a spontaneous reinflation)	Α
Twist occurs	No	Α	No	Α
Cascade occurs	No	Α	No	Α
Folding lines used	No		No	
Large asymmetric collapse with fully activated accelerator	•			
Change of course until re-inflation / Maximum dive forward or roll angle	Less than 90° / Dive or roll angle 15° to 45°	Α	Less than 90° / Dive or roll angle 15° to 45°	Α
Re-inflation behaviour	Spontaneous re-inflation	Α	Spontaneous re-inflation	Α
Total change of course	Less than 360°	Α	Less than 360°	Α
Collapse on the opposite side occurs	No (or only a small number of collapsed cells with a spontaneous reinflation)	Α	No (or only a small number of collapsed cells with a spontaneous reinflation)	Α
Twist occurs	No	Α	No	Α
Cascade occurs	No	Α	No	Α
Folding lines used	No		No	
15. Directional control with a maintained asymmetric collapse	A			
Able to keep course	Yes	Α	Yes	Α
180° turn away from the collapsed side possible in 10 s	Yes	Α	Yes	Α
Amount of control range between turn and stall or spin	More than 50 % of the symmetric control travel	Α	More than 50 % of the symmetric control travel	Α
16. Trim speed spin tendency	Α			
Spin occurs	No	Α	No	Α
17. Low speed spin tendency	Α			
Spin occurs	No	Α	No	Α
18. Recovery from a developed spin	A			
Spin rotation angle after release	Stops spinning in less than 90°	Α	Stops spinning in less than 90°	Α
Cascade occurs	No	Α	No	Α
19. B-line stall	Α			
Change of course before release	Changing course less than 45°	Α	Changing course less than 45°	Α
Behaviour before release	Remains stable with straight span	Α	Remains stable with straight span	Α
Recovery	Spontaneous in less than 3 s	Α	Spontaneous in less than 3 s	Α
Dive forward angle on exit	Dive forward 0° to 30°	Α	Dive forward 0° to 30°	Α
Cascade occurs	No	Α	No	Α
20. Big ears	Α			
Entry procedure	Dedicated controls	Α	Dedicated controls	Α
Behaviour during big ears	Stable flight	Α	Stable flight	Α
Recovery	Spontaneous in less than 3 s	Α	Spontaneous in less than 3 s	Α
Dive forward angle on exit	Dive forward 0° to 30°	Α	Dive forward 0° to 30°	Α
21. Big ears in accelerated flight	A			
Entry procedure	Dedicated controls	Α	Dedicated controls	Α
Behaviour during big ears	Stable flight	Α	Stable flight	Α
Recovery	Spontaneous in less than 3 s	Α	Spontaneous in less than 3 s	Α
Dive forward angle on exit	Dive forward 0° to 30°	Α	Dive forward 0° to 30°	Α
Behaviour immediately after releasing the accelerator while maintaining big ears	Stable flight	Α	Stable flight	Α
22. Alternative means of directional control	Α			
180° turn achievable in 20 s	Yes	Α	Yes	Α
Stall or spin occurs	No	Α	No	Α
23. Any other flight procedure and/or configuration described in the user's manual	0			
Procedure works as described	not available	0	not available	0
Procedure suitable for novice pilots	not available	0	not available	0
Cascade occurs	not available	0	not available	0

24. Comments of test pilot