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Test laboratory for paragliders, paraglider harnesses and paraglider reserve parachutes



Flight test report: EN 926-2:2013 & NfL 2-565-20

Manufacturer	Niviuk Gliders / Air Games S.L.	Certification number		PG_1937.2022		
Address	C. Del Ter, 6 Nave D 17165 La Cellera de Ter Girona Spain	Flight test	2	24.09.2019		
Glider model	Koyot 5 31	Classification	A	A		
Serial number OIKT4312V1		Representative	Ν	None		
Trimmer no		Place of test		Villeneuve		
Folding lines used	no	r idda ar taat		oneave		
Test pilot		Alexandre Jofresa	A	Anselm Rauh		
Harness		Advance - Success 4 L	5	Supair - Evo XC 3 L		
Harness to risers d	istance (cm)	44	4	44		
Distance between risers (cm)		48	4	48		
Total weight in fligh	` '	110	-	135		
1. Inflation/Take-off		A				
Rising behaviour		Smooth, easy and constant rising	Α	Smooth, easy and constant rising	P	
Special take off technique	required	No	Α	No	P	
2. Landing		Α				
Special landing technique	required	No	Α	No	P	
3. Speed in straight flight		Α				
Trim speed more than 30 km/h		Yes	Α	Yes	Δ	
Speed range using the controls larger than 10 km/h		Yes	Α	Yes	Α	
Minimum speed		Less than 25 km/h	Α	Less than 25 km/h	Α	
4. Control movement		Α				
Max. weight in flight up to 80 kg			•		_	
Symmetric control pressure / travel		not available	0	not available	0	
Max. weight in flight 80 kg to 100 kg		not available	0	not available	,	
Symmetric control pressure / travel		not available	0	not available	0	
Max. weight in flight greater than 100 kg		Increasing / greater than 65 cm	۸	Increasing / greater than 65 cm	^	
Symmetric control pressures. Pitch stability exiting		A	A	increasing / greater than 65 cm	Α	
Dive forward angle on exit		Dive forward less than 30°	Α	Dive forward less than 30°	Α	
Collapse occurs	•	No	Α	No	Α	
•	ng controls during accelerated	A	, (
Collapse occurs		No	Α	No	A	
7. Roll stability and dam	ping	Α				
Oscillations		Reducing	Α	Reducing	Δ	
8. Stability in gentle spir	rals	Α				
Tendency to return to stra	ight flight	Spontaneous exit	Α	Spontaneous exit	Δ	
9. Behaviour exiting a fu	ılly developed spiral dive	Α				
Initial response of glider (first 180°)		Immediate reduction of rate of turn	Α	Immediate reduction of rate of turn	P	
Tendency to return to stra	ight flight	Spontaneous exit (g force decreasing, rate of turn decreasing)	Α	Spontaneous exit (g force decreasing, rate of turn decreasing)	F	
Turn angle to recover normal flight		Less than 720°, spontaneous recovery	Α	Less than 720°, spontaneous recovery	Δ	

	5		5	
Entry	Rocking back less than 45°	Α	Rocking back less than 45°	Α
Recovery	Spontaneous in less than 3 s	Α	Spontaneous in less than 3 s	Α
Dive forward angle on exit Change of course	Dive forward 0° to 30° Keeping course	Α	Dive forward 0° to 30° Keeping course	Α
Cascade occurs	No	Α	No	Α
Folding lines used	No	Α	No	Α
At least 50% chord				
Entry	Rocking back less than 45°	Α	Rocking back less than 45°	Α
Recovery	Spontaneous in less than 3 s	Α	Spontaneous in less than 3 s	Α
Dive forward angle on exit / Change of course	Dive forward 0° to 30° / Keeping	Α	Dive forward 0° to 30° / Keeping	Α
Dive forward angle on exit? Change of course	course	^	course	^
Cascade occurs	No	Α	No	Α
Folding lines used	No	Α	No	Α
With accelerator		,,		,,
	Decking heak loss than 45°	۸	Dealing book loss than 45°	^
Entry	Rocking back less than 45°	A	Rocking back less than 45°	A
Recovery	Spontaneous in less than 3 s	Α.	Spontaneous in less than 3 s	A
Dive forward angle on exit / Change of course	Dive forward 0° to 30° / Keeping course	Α	Dive forward 0° to 30° / Keeping course	Α
Cascade occurs	No	Α	No	Α
Folding lines used	No	Α	No	Α
11. Exiting deep stall (parachutal stall)	A			
Deep stall achieved	Yes	Α	Yes	Α
Recovery	Spontaneous in less than 3 s	Α	Spontaneous in less than 3 s	Α
Dive forward angle on exit	Dive forward 0° to 30°	Α	Dive forward 0° to 30°	Α
Change of course	Changing course less than 45°	Α	Changing course less than 45°	Α
Cascade occurs	No	Α		Α
	A	^	NO	A
12. High angle of attack recovery			On author a sure in Land there O	
Recovery	Spontaneous in less than 3 s	Α.	Spontaneous in less than 3 s	A
Cascade occurs	No	Α	No	Α
13. Recovery from a developed full stall	Α			
Dive forward angle on exit	Dive forward 0° to 30°	Α	Dive forward 0° to 30°	Α
Collapse	No collapse	Α	No collapse	Α
Cascade occurs (other than collapses)	No	Α	No	Α
Rocking back	Less than 45°	Α	Less than 45°	Α
Line tension	Most lines tight	Α	Most lines tight	Α
14. Asymmetric collapse	A		•	
Small asymmetric collapse				
Change of course until re-inflation / Maximum dive forward or roll angle	Less than 90° / Dive or roll angle 0° to 15°	Α	Less than 90° / Dive or roll angle 15° to 45°	Α
Re-inflation behaviour	Spontaneous re-inflation	Α	Spontaneous re-inflation	Α
	Less than 360°		Less than 360°	
Total change of course		A		A
Collapse on the opposite side occurs	No (or only a small number of collapsed cells with a spontaneous reinflation)	Α	No (or only a small number of collapsed cells with a spontaneous reinflation)	Α
Twist occurs	No	Α	No	Α
Cascade occurs	No	Α	No	Α
Folding lines used	No	Α	No	Α
Large asymmetric collapse				
Change of course until re-inflation / Maximum dive forward or roll angle	Less than 90° / Dive or roll angle 15° to 45°	Α	Less than 90° / Dive or roll angle 15° to 45°	Α
Re-inflation behaviour	Spontaneous re-inflation	Α	Spontaneous re-inflation	Α
Total change of course	Less than 360°	Α	Less than 360°	Α
Collapse on the opposite side occurs	No (or only a small number of	A	No (or only a small number of	A
Collapse on the opposite side occurs	collapsed cells with a spontaneous reinflation)	A	collapsed cells with a spontaneous reinflation)	A
Twist occurs	No	Α	No	Α
Cascade occurs	No	Α	No	Α
Folding lines used	No	Α	No	Α
Small asymmetric collapse with fully activated accelerator				
Change of course until re-inflation / Maximum dive forward or	Less than 90° / Dive or roll angle	Α	Less than 90° / Dive or roll angle	Α
roll angle	0° to 15°	, ,	15° to 45°	

Re-inflation behaviour	Spontaneous re-inflation	Α	Spontaneous re-inflation	Α
Total change of course	Less than 360°	Α	Less than 360°	Α
Collapse on the opposite side occurs	No (or only a small number of collapsed cells with a spontaneous reinflation)	Α	No (or only a small number of collapsed cells with a spontaneous reinflation)	Α
Twist occurs	No	Α	No	Α
Cascade occurs	No	Α	No	Α
Folding lines used	No	Α	No	Α
Large asymmetric collapse with fully activated accelerator				
Change of course until re-inflation / Maximum dive forward or roll angle	Less than 90° / Dive or roll angle 15° to 45°	Α	Less than 90° / Dive or roll angle 15° to 45°	Α
Re-inflation behaviour	Spontaneous re-inflation	Α	Spontaneous re-inflation	Α
Total change of course	Less than 360°	Α	Less than 360°	Α
Collapse on the opposite side occurs	No (or only a small number of collapsed cells with a spontaneous reinflation)	Α	No (or only a small number of collapsed cells with a spontaneous reinflation)	Α
Twist occurs	No	Α	No	Α
Cascade occurs	No	Α	No	Α
Folding lines used	No	Α	No	Α
15. Directional control with a maintained asymmetric collapse	Α			
Able to keep course	Yes	Α	Yes	Α
180° turn away from the collapsed side possible in 10 s	Yes	Α	Yes	Α
Amount of control range between turn and stall or spin	More than 50 % of the symmetric control travel	Α	More than 50 % of the symmetric control travel	Α
16. Trim speed spin tendency	Α			
Spin occurs	No	Α	No	Α
17. Low speed spin tendency	Α			
Spin occurs	No	Α	No	Α
18. Recovery from a developed spin	Α			
Spin rotation angle after release	Stops spinning in less than 90°	Α	Stops spinning in less than 90°	Α
Cascade occurs	No	Α	No	Α
19. B-line stall	Α			
Change of course before release	Changing course less than 45°	Α	Changing course less than 45°	Α
Behaviour before release	Remains stable with straight span	Α	Remains stable with straight span	Α
Recovery	Spontaneous in less than 3 s	Α	Spontaneous in less than 3 s	Α
Dive forward angle on exit	Dive forward 0° to 30°	Α	Dive forward 0° to 30°	Α
Cascade occurs	No	Α	No	Α
20. Big ears	A			
Entry procedure	Dedicated controls	Α	Dedicated controls	Α
Behaviour during big ears	Stable flight	Α	Stable flight	Α
Recovery	Spontaneous in less than 3 s	Α	Spontaneous in less than 3 s	Α
Dive forward angle on exit	Dive forward 0° to 30°	Α	Dive forward 0° to 30°	Α
21. Big ears in accelerated flight	Α			
Entry procedure	Dedicated controls	Α	Dedicated controls	Α
Behaviour during big ears	Stable flight	Α	Stable flight	Α
Recovery	Spontaneous in less than 3 s	Α	Spontaneous in less than 3 s	Α
Dive forward angle on exit	Dive forward 0° to 30°	Α	Dive forward 0° to 30°	Α
Behaviour immediately after releasing the accelerator while maintaining big ears	Stable flight	Α	Stable flight	Α
22. Alternative means of directional control	A			
180° turn achievable in 20 s	Yes	Α	Yes	Α
Stall or spin occurs	No	Α	No	Α
23. Any other flight procedure and/or configuration described in the user's manual	0			
Procedure works as described	not available	0	not available	0
Procedure suitable for novice pilots	not available	0	not available	0
Cascade occurs	not available	0	not available	0
24 Comments of test pilot				