## AIR TURQUOISE SA | PARA-TEST.COM

Route du Pré-au-Comte 8 🔺 CH-1844 Villeneuve 🔺 +41 (0)21 965 65 65

Test laboratory for paragliders, paraglider harnesses and paraglider reserve parachutes



## Flight test report: EN 926-2:2013 & NfL 2-565-20

Manufacturer	Niviuk Gliders / Air Games S.L.	Certification number	F	PG_1945.2022			
Address C. Del Ter, 6 Nave D 17165 La Cellera de Ter Girona Spain		Flight test		31.07.2019			
Glider model	Koyot 5 P 28	Classification	A	A			
Serial number	OIKT4282V1	Representative	Ν	None			
Trimmer	no	Place of test		Villeneuve			
Folding lines used	no						
Test pilot		Alain Zoller	A	Anselm Rauh			
Harness		Supair - Altiplume M	5	Supair - Evo XC 3 L			
Harness to risers distance (cm)		44		44			
Distance between risers (cm) Total weight in flight (kg)		44 95		48 115			
							Total Weight in high
1. Inflation/Take-off		Α					
Rising behaviour		Smooth, easy and constant rising	Α	Smooth, easy and constant rising	Α		
Special take off technique	required	No	Α	No	А		
2. Landing		Α					
Special landing technique	required	No	Α	No	Α		
3. Speed in straight fligh	t	A					
Trim speed more than 30 km/h		Yes	Α	Yes	A		
Speed range using the controls larger than 10 km/h		Yes	Α	Yes	A		
Minimum speed		Less than 25 km/h	Α	Less than 25 km/h	A		
4. Control movement		A					
Max. weight in flight up t	=						
Symmetric control pressur		not available	0	not available	0		
Max. weight in flight 80 kg to 100 kg							
Symmetric control pressur		Increasing / greater than 60 cm	Α	not available	0		
Max. weight in flight greater than 100 kg			•				
Symmetric control pressure / travel		not available	0	Increasing / greater than 65 cm	Α		
5. Pitch stability exiting a		A Dive ferward less than 20°	۸	Dive ferward less than 20°	٨		
Dive forward angle on exit		Dive forward less than 30° No	Α	Dive forward less than 30° No	Δ		
Collapse occurs  6. Pitch stability operatir flight	ng controls during accelerated	A	Α	NO	А		
Collapse occurs		No	Α	No	А		
7. Roll stability and damping		A					
Oscillations		Reducing	Α	Reducing	Α		
8. Stability in gentle spirals		A		-			
Tendency to return to straight flight		Spontaneous exit	Α	Spontaneous exit	Α		
9. Behaviour exiting a fu	lly developed spiral dive	Α					
Initial response of glider (first 180°)		Immediate reduction of rate of turn	Α	Immediate reduction of rate of turn	A		
Tendency to return to strai	ght flight	Spontaneous exit (g force decreasing, rate of turn decreasing)	Α	Spontaneous exit (g force decreasing, rate of turn decreasing)	Δ		
Turn angle to recover norm	nal flight	Less than 720°, spontaneous recovery	Α	Less than 720°, spontaneous recovery	Д		
		A					

Entry	Rocking back less than 45°	Α	Rocking back less than 45°	Α
Recovery	Spontaneous in less than 3 s	Α	Spontaneous in less than 3 s	Α
Dive forward angle on exit Change of course	Dive forward 0° to 30° Keeping course	Α	Dive forward 0° to 30° Keeping course	Α
Cascade occurs	No	Α	No	Α
Folding lines used	No	Α	No	Α
At least 50% chord				
Entry	Rocking back less than 45°	Α	Rocking back less than 45°	Α
Recovery	Spontaneous in less than 3 s	Α	Spontaneous in less than 3 s	Α
Dive forward angle on exit / Change of course	Dive forward 0° to 30° / Keeping course	Α	Dive forward 0° to 30° / Keeping course	Α
Cascade occurs	No	Α	No	Α
Folding lines used	No	Α	No	Α
With accelerator				
Entry	Rocking back less than 45°	Α	Rocking back less than 45°	Α
Recovery	Spontaneous in less than 3 s	Α	Spontaneous in less than 3 s	Α
Dive forward angle on exit / Change of course	Dive forward 0° to 30° / Keeping course	Α	Dive forward 0° to 30° / Keeping course	Α
Cascade occurs	No	Α	No	Α
Folding lines used	No	Α	No	Α
11. Exiting deep stall (parachutal stall)	A			
Deep stall achieved	Yes	Α	Yes	Α
Recovery	Spontaneous in less than 3 s	Α	Spontaneous in less than 3 s	Α
Dive forward angle on exit	Dive forward 0° to 30°	Α	Dive forward 0° to 30°	Α
Change of course	Changing course less than 45°	Α	Changing course less than 45°	Α
Cascade occurs	No	Α	No	Α
12. High angle of attack recovery	A	, ,	110	,,
Recovery	Spontaneous in less than 3 s	Α	Spontaneous in less than 3 s	Α
Cascade occurs	No	Α	No	Α
13. Recovery from a developed full stall	A		NO	
Dive forward angle on exit	Dive forward 0° to 30°	Α	Dive forward 0° to 30°	Α
Collapse	No collapse		No collapse	A
	No Collapse No	A A	No Collapse	
Cascade occurs (other than collapses)	Less than 45°		Less than 45°	A
Rocking back		A		A
Line tension	Most lines tight	Α	Most lines tight	Α
14. Asymmetric collapse	Α			
Small asymmetric collapse	Land the second of Discourse Harrist		Land the cook / Diversionally and	
Change of course until re-inflation / Maximum dive forward or roll angle	Less than 90° / Dive or roll angle 0° to 15°		Less than 90° / Dive or roll angle 0° to 15°	A
Re-inflation behaviour	Spontaneous re-inflation	Α.	Spontaneous re-inflation	A
Total change of course	Less than 360°	Α.	Less than 360°	A
Collapse on the opposite side occurs	No (or only a small number of collapsed cells with a spontaneous reinflation)	Α	No (or only a small number of collapsed cells with a spontaneous reinflation)	Α
Twist occurs	No	Α	No	Α
Cascade occurs	No	Α	No	Α
Folding lines used	No	Α	No	Α
Large asymmetric collapse				
Change of course until re-inflation / Maximum dive forward or roll angle	Less than 90° / Dive or roll angle 0° to 15°	Α	Less than 90° / Dive or roll angle 15° to 45°	Α
Re-inflation behaviour	Spontaneous re-inflation	Α	Spontaneous re-inflation	Α
Total change of course	Less than 360°	Α	Less than 360°	Α
Collapse on the opposite side occurs	No (or only a small number of collapsed cells with a spontaneous reinflation)	Α	No (or only a small number of collapsed cells with a spontaneous reinflation)	Α
Twist occurs	No	Α	No	Α
Cascade occurs	No	Α	No	Α
Folding lines used	No	Α	No	Α
Small asymmetric collapse with fully activated accelerator				
Change of course until re-inflation / Maximum dive forward or roll angle	Less than 90° / Dive or roll angle 15° to 45°	Α	Less than $90^{\circ}$ / Dive or roll angle $0^{\circ}$ to $15^{\circ}$	Α

Re-inflation behaviour	Spontaneous re-inflation	Α	Spontaneous re-inflation	Α
Total change of course	Less than 360°	Α	Less than 360°	Α
Collapse on the opposite side occurs	No (or only a small number of collapsed cells with a spontaneous reinflation)	Α	No (or only a small number of collapsed cells with a spontaneous reinflation)	Α
Twist occurs	No	Α	No	Α
Cascade occurs	No	Α	No	Α
Folding lines used	No	Α	No	Α
Large asymmetric collapse with fully activated accelerator				
Change of course until re-inflation / Maximum dive forward or roll angle	Less than 90° / Dive or roll angle 15° to 45°	Α	Less than 90° / Dive or roll angle 15° to 45°	Α
Re-inflation behaviour	Spontaneous re-inflation	Α	Spontaneous re-inflation	Α
Total change of course	Less than 360°	Α	Less than 360°	Α
Collapse on the opposite side occurs	No (or only a small number of collapsed cells with a spontaneous reinflation)	Α	No (or only a small number of collapsed cells with a spontaneous reinflation)	Α
Twist occurs	No	Α	No	Α
Cascade occurs	No	Α	No	Α
Folding lines used	No	Α	No	Α
15. Directional control with a maintained asymmetric collapse	Α			
Able to keep course	Yes	Α	Yes	Α
180° turn away from the collapsed side possible in 10 s	Yes	Α	Yes	Α
Amount of control range between turn and stall or spin	More than 50 % of the symmetric control travel	Α	More than 50 % of the symmetric control travel	Α
16. Trim speed spin tendency	Α			
Spin occurs	No	Α	No	Α
17. Low speed spin tendency	Α			
Spin occurs	No	Α	No	Α
18. Recovery from a developed spin	Α			
Spin rotation angle after release	Stops spinning in less than 90°	Α	Stops spinning in less than 90°	Α
Cascade occurs	No	Α	No	Α
19. B-line stall	Α			
Change of course before release	Changing course less than 45°	Α	Changing course less than 45°	Α
Behaviour before release	Remains stable with straight span	Α	Remains stable with straight span	Α
Recovery	Spontaneous in less than 3 s	Α	Spontaneous in less than 3 s	Α
Dive forward angle on exit	Dive forward 0° to 30°	Α	Dive forward 0° to 30°	Α
Cascade occurs	No	Α	No	Α
20. Big ears	A			
Entry procedure	Dedicated controls	Α	Dedicated controls	Α
Behaviour during big ears	Stable flight	Α	Stable flight	Α
Recovery	Spontaneous in less than 3 s	Α	Spontaneous in less than 3 s	Α
Dive forward angle on exit	Dive forward 0° to 30°	Α	Dive forward 0° to 30°	Α
21. Big ears in accelerated flight	A			
Entry procedure	Dedicated controls	Α	Dedicated controls	Α
Behaviour during big ears	Stable flight	Α	Stable flight	Α
Recovery	Spontaneous in less than 3 s	Α	Spontaneous in less than 3 s	Α
Dive forward angle on exit	Dive forward 0° to 30°	Α	Dive forward 0° to 30°	Α
Behaviour immediately after releasing the accelerator while maintaining big ears	Stable flight	Α	Stable flight	Α
22. Alternative means of directional control	A			
180° turn achievable in 20 s	Yes	Α	Yes	Α
Stall or spin occurs	No	Α	No	Α
23. Any other flight procedure and/or configuration described in the user's manual	0			
Procedure works as described	not available	0	not available	0
Procedure suitable for novice pilots	not available	0	not available	0
Cascade occurs	not available	0	not available	0
24 Comments of toot pilot				