Dŀ

HV Databases		
TECHNICAL DATA DHV TESTREPORT LTF DATASHEET PART	S LIST OPERATING INSTRUCTION PRINT	
HV TESTREPORT LTF		
SKYWALK ARAK AIR XXS		
	Skywalk Arak Air XXS	
Type test reference no		
	Skywalk GmbH & Co. KG Skywalk GmbH & Co. KG	
Classification	В	
Winch towing Number of seats min / max		
Accelerator	Yes	
Trimmers	No BEHAVIOUR AT MIN WEIGHT IN	BEHAVIOUR AT MAX WEIGHT
	FLIGHT (55KG)	IN FLIGHT (80KG)
Test pilots		
		A PARTY OF THE PAR
	200 AND	
	Josef Bauer	Beni Stocker
Inflation/take-off	No release	No release
	Easy rising, some pilot correction is required	<u> </u>
Special take off technique required		No
Landing	A	A
Special landing technique required	<u>i</u>	No
	,	
	<u>i</u>	A
Trim speed more than 30 km/h Speed range using the controls larger than 10		Yes Yes
km/h		
Minimum speed	Less than 25 km/h	Less than 25 km/h
Control movement	Α	A
Symmetric control pressure	_	Increasing
Symmetric control travel	Greater than 55 cm	Greater than 60 cm
Pitch stability exiting accelerated flight	Α	A
Dive forward angle on exit		Dive forward less than 30°
Collapse occurs	INO	No
Pitch stability operating controls during accelerated flight	A	A
deceretated might	, 4	·
Collapse occurs	No	No
Collapse occurs	,	
Roll stability and damping	A	A
	A	
Roll stability and damping	Reducing	A
Roll stability and damping Oscillations	Reducing	A Reducing
Roll stability and damping Oscillations Stability in gentle spirals	Reducing A Spontaneous exit	A Reducing
Roll stability and damping Oscillations Stability in gentle spirals Tendency to return to straight flight Behaviour exiting a fully developed spiral dive Initial response of glider (first 180°)	Reducing A Spontaneous exit B en: keine unmittelbare Reaktion	Reducing A Spontaneous exit B en: keine unmittelbare Reaktion
Roll stability and damping Oscillations Stability in gentle spirals Tendency to return to straight flight Behaviour exiting a fully developed spiral dive Initial response of glider (first 180°)	Reducing A Spontaneous exit	Reducing A Spontaneous exit B en: keine unmittelbare Reaktion
Consider the second sec	Reducing A Spontaneous exit B en: keine unmittelbare Reaktion Spontaneous exit (g force decreasing, rate of	Reducing A Spontaneous exit B en: keine unmittelbare Reaktion Spontaneous exit (g force decreasing,
Coscillations Stability in gentle spirals Tendency to return to straight flight Behaviour exiting a fully developed spiral dive Initial response of glider (first 180°) Tendency to return to straight flight Turn angle to recover normal flight	Reducing A Spontaneous exit B en: keine unmittelbare Reaktion Spontaneous exit (g force decreasing, rate of turn decreasing) Less than 720°, spontaneous recovery	Reducing A Spontaneous exit B en: keine unmittelbare Reaktion Spontaneous exit (g force decreasing, rate of turn decreasing)
Coscillations Stability in gentle spirals Tendency to return to straight flight Behaviour exiting a fully developed spiral dive Initial response of glider (first 180°) Tendency to return to straight flight Turn angle to recover normal flight Symmetric front collapse	Reducing A Spontaneous exit B en: keine unmittelbare Reaktion Spontaneous exit (g force decreasing, rate of turn decreasing) Less than 720°, spontaneous recovery	Reducing A Spontaneous exit B en: keine unmittelbare Reaktion Spontaneous exit (g force decreasing, rate of turn decreasing) 720° to 1 080°, spontaneous recovery
Roll stability and damping Oscillations Stability in gentle spirals Tendency to return to straight flight Behaviour exiting a fully developed spiral dive Initial response of glider (first 180°) Tendency to return to straight flight Turn angle to recover normal flight Symmetric front collapse Entry Recovery	Reducing A Spontaneous exit B en: keine unmittelbare Reaktion Spontaneous exit (g force decreasing, rate of turn decreasing) Less than 720°, spontaneous recovery A Rocking back less than 45° Spontaneous in less than 3 s	Reducing A Spontaneous exit B en: keine unmittelbare Reaktion Spontaneous exit (g force decreasing, rate of turn decreasing) 720° to 1 080°, spontaneous recovery A Rocking back less than 45° Spontaneous in less than 3 s
Stability in gentle spirals Tendency to return to straight flight Behaviour exiting a fully developed spiral dive Initial response of glider (first 180°) Tendency to return to straight flight Turn angle to recover normal flight Symmetric front collapse Entry Recovery Dive forward angle on exit	Reducing A Spontaneous exit B en: keine unmittelbare Reaktion Spontaneous exit (g force decreasing, rate of turn decreasing) Less than 720°, spontaneous recovery A Rocking back less than 45° Spontaneous in less than 3 s Dive forward 0° to 30°	Reducing A Spontaneous exit B en: keine unmittelbare Reaktion Spontaneous exit (g force decreasing, rate of turn decreasing) 720° to 1 080°, spontaneous recovery A Rocking back less than 45° Spontaneous in less than 3 s Dive forward 0° to 30°
Stability in gentle spirals Tendency to return to straight flight Behaviour exiting a fully developed spiral dive Initial response of glider (first 180°) Tendency to return to straight flight Turn angle to recover normal flight Symmetric front collapse Entry Recovery Dive forward angle on exit Change of course Cascade occurs	Reducing A Spontaneous exit B en: keine unmittelbare Reaktion Spontaneous exit (g force decreasing, rate of turn decreasing) Less than 720°, spontaneous recovery A Rocking back less than 45° Spontaneous in less than 3 s Dive forward 0° to 30° Keeping course No	Reducing A Spontaneous exit B en: keine unmittelbare Reaktion Spontaneous exit (g force decreasing, rate of turn decreasing) 720° to 1 080°, spontaneous recovery A Rocking back less than 45° Spontaneous in less than 3 s Dive forward 0° to 30° Entering a turn of less than 90° No
Stability in gentle spirals Tendency to return to straight flight Behaviour exiting a fully developed spiral dive Initial response of glider (first 180°) Tendency to return to straight flight Turn angle to recover normal flight Symmetric front collapse Entry Recovery Dive forward angle on exit	Reducing A Spontaneous exit B en: keine unmittelbare Reaktion Spontaneous exit (g force decreasing, rate of turn decreasing) Less than 720°, spontaneous recovery A Rocking back less than 45° Spontaneous in less than 3 s Dive forward 0° to 30° Keeping course No	Reducing A Spontaneous exit B en: keine unmittelbare Reaktion Spontaneous exit (g force decreasing, rate of turn decreasing) 720° to 1 080°, spontaneous recovery A Rocking back less than 45° Spontaneous in less than 3 s Dive forward 0° to 30° Entering a turn of less than 90°
Stability in gentle spirals Tendency to return to straight flight Behaviour exiting a fully developed spiral dive Initial response of glider (first 180°) Tendency to return to straight flight Turn angle to recover normal flight Symmetric front collapse Entry Recovery Dive forward angle on exit Change of course Cascade occurs	Reducing A Spontaneous exit B en: keine unmittelbare Reaktion Spontaneous exit (g force decreasing, rate of turn decreasing) Less than 720°, spontaneous recovery A Rocking back less than 45° Spontaneous in less than 3 s Dive forward 0° to 30° Keeping course No no	Reducing A Spontaneous exit B en: keine unmittelbare Reaktion Spontaneous exit (g force decreasing, rate of turn decreasing) 720° to 1 080°, spontaneous recovery A Rocking back less than 45° Spontaneous in less than 3 s Dive forward 0° to 30° Entering a turn of less than 90° No
Stability in gentle spirals Tendency to return to straight flight Behaviour exiting a fully developed spiral dive Initial response of glider (first 180°) Tendency to return to straight flight Turn angle to recover normal flight Symmetric front collapse Entry Recovery Dive forward angle on exit Change of course Cascade occurs Folding lines used Unaccelerated collapse (at least 50 % chord) Entry	Reducing A Spontaneous exit B en: keine unmittelbare Reaktion Spontaneous exit (g force decreasing, rate of turn decreasing) Less than 720°, spontaneous recovery A Rocking back less than 45° Spontaneous in less than 3 s Dive forward 0° to 30° Keeping course No no A Rocking back less than 45°	Reducing A Spontaneous exit B en: keine unmittelbare Reaktion Spontaneous exit (g force decreasing, rate of turn decreasing) 720° to 1 080°, spontaneous recovery A Rocking back less than 45° Spontaneous in less than 3 s Dive forward 0° to 30° Entering a turn of less than 90° No no A Rocking back less than 45°
Stability in gentle spirals Tendency to return to straight flight Behaviour exiting a fully developed spiral dive Initial response of glider (first 180°) Tendency to return to straight flight Turn angle to recover normal flight Symmetric front collapse Entry Recovery Dive forward angle on exit Change of course Cascade occurs Folding lines used Unaccelerated collapse (at least 50 % chord) Entry Recovery	Reducing A Spontaneous exit B en: keine unmittelbare Reaktion Spontaneous exit (g force decreasing, rate of turn decreasing) Less than 720°, spontaneous recovery A Rocking back less than 45° Spontaneous in less than 3 s Dive forward 0° to 30° Keeping course No no A Rocking back less than 45° Spontaneous in less than 3 s	Reducing A Spontaneous exit B en: keine unmittelbare Reaktion Spontaneous exit (g force decreasing, rate of turn decreasing) 720° to 1 080°, spontaneous recovery A Rocking back less than 45° Spontaneous in less than 3 s Dive forward 0° to 30° Entering a turn of less than 90° No no A Rocking back less than 45° Spontaneous in less than 3 s
Stability in gentle spirals Tendency to return to straight flight Behaviour exiting a fully developed spiral dive Initial response of glider (first 180°) Tendency to return to straight flight Turn angle to recover normal flight Symmetric front collapse Entry Recovery Dive forward angle on exit Change of course Cascade occurs Folding lines used Unaccelerated collapse (at least 50 % chord) Entry Recovery Dive forward angle on exit Change of course	Reducing A Spontaneous exit B en: keine unmittelbare Reaktion Spontaneous exit (g force decreasing, rate of turn decreasing) Less than 720°, spontaneous recovery A Rocking back less than 45° Spontaneous in less than 3 s Dive forward 0° to 30° Keeping course No no A Rocking back less than 45° Spontaneous in less than 3 s Dive forward 0° to 30° Keeping course No no No No No No No No No No No No No No N	Reducing A Spontaneous exit B en: keine unmittelbare Reaktion Spontaneous exit (g force decreasing, rate of turn decreasing) 720° to 1 080°, spontaneous recovery A Rocking back less than 45° Spontaneous in less than 3 s Dive forward 0° to 30° Entering a turn of less than 90° No no A Rocking back less than 45°
Stability in gentle spirals Tendency to return to straight flight Behaviour exiting a fully developed spiral dive Initial response of glider (first 180°) Tendency to return to straight flight Turn angle to recover normal flight Symmetric front collapse Entry Recovery Dive forward angle on exit Change of course Cascade occurs Folding lines used Unaccelerated collapse (at least 50 % chord) Entry Recovery Dive forward angle on exit Change of course Cascade occurse Change of course Change of course Cascade occurse	Reducing A Spontaneous exit B en: keine unmittelbare Reaktion Spontaneous exit (g force decreasing, rate of turn decreasing) Less than 720°, spontaneous recovery A Rocking back less than 45° Spontaneous in less than 3 s Dive forward 0° to 30° Keeping course No no A Rocking back less than 45° Spontaneous in less than 3 s Dive forward 0° to 30° Keeping course No Spontaneous in less than 3 s Dive forward 0° to 30° Keeping course No	Reducing A Spontaneous exit B en: keine unmittelbare Reaktion Spontaneous exit (g force decreasing, rate of turn decreasing) 720° to 1 080°, spontaneous recovery A Rocking back less than 45° Spontaneous in less than 3 s Dive forward 0° to 30° Entering a turn of less than 90° No no A Rocking back less than 45° Spontaneous in less than 90° No no Entering a turn of less than 90° Spontaneous in less than 3 s Dive forward 0° to 30° Entering a turn of less than 90° No
Stability in gentle spirals Tendency to return to straight flight Behaviour exiting a fully developed spiral dive Initial response of glider (first 180°) Tendency to return to straight flight Turn angle to recover normal flight Symmetric front collapse Entry Recovery Dive forward angle on exit Change of course Cascade occurs Folding lines used Unaccelerated collapse (at least 50 % chord) Entry Recovery Dive forward angle on exit Change of course	Reducing A Spontaneous exit B en: keine unmittelbare Reaktion Spontaneous exit (g force decreasing, rate of turn decreasing) Less than 720°, spontaneous recovery A Rocking back less than 45° Spontaneous in less than 3 s Dive forward 0° to 30° Keeping course No no A Rocking back less than 45° Spontaneous in less than 3 s Dive forward 0° to 30° Keeping course No Spontaneous in less than 3 s Dive forward 0° to 30° Keeping course No	Reducing A Spontaneous exit B en: keine unmittelbare Reaktion Spontaneous exit (g force decreasing, rate of turn decreasing) 720° to 1 080°, spontaneous recovery A Rocking back less than 45° Spontaneous in less than 3 s Dive forward 0° to 30° Entering a turn of less than 90° No no A Rocking back less than 45° Spontaneous in less than 3 s Dive forward 0° to 30° Entering a turn of less than 3 s Dive forward 0° to 30° Entering a turn of less than 90°
Stability in gentle spirals Tendency to return to straight flight Behaviour exiting a fully developed spiral dive Initial response of glider (first 180°) Tendency to return to straight flight Turn angle to recover normal flight Symmetric front collapse Entry Recovery Dive forward angle on exit Change of course Cascade occurs Folding lines used Unaccelerated collapse (at least 50 % chord) Entry Recovery Dive forward angle on exit Change of course Cascade occurs Folding lines used	Reducing A Spontaneous exit B en: keine unmittelbare Reaktion Spontaneous exit (g force decreasing, rate of turn decreasing) Less than 720°, spontaneous recovery A Rocking back less than 45° Spontaneous in less than 3 s Dive forward 0° to 30° Keeping course No no A Rocking back less than 45° Spontaneous in less than 3 s Dive forward 0° to 30° Keeping course No no Keeping course No no Keeping course No no	Reducing A Spontaneous exit B en: keine unmittelbare Reaktion Spontaneous exit (g force decreasing, rate of turn decreasing) 720° to 1 080°, spontaneous recovery A Rocking back less than 45° Spontaneous in less than 3 s Dive forward 0° to 30° Entering a turn of less than 90° No no A Rocking back less than 45° Spontaneous in less than 90° No no Entering a turn of less than 90° Spontaneous in less than 3 s Dive forward 0° to 30° Entering a turn of less than 90° No
Stability in gentle spirals Tendency to return to straight flight Behaviour exiting a fully developed spiral dive Initial response of glider (first 180°) Tendency to return to straight flight Turn angle to recover normal flight Symmetric front collapse Entry Recovery Dive forward angle on exit Change of course Cascade occurs Folding lines used Unaccelerated collapse (at least 50 % chord) Entry Recovery Dive forward angle on exit Change of course Cascade occurs Folding lines used Accelerated collapse (at least 50 % chord) Accelerated collapse (at least 50 % chord) Entry	Reducing A Spontaneous exit B en: keine unmittelbare Reaktion Spontaneous exit (g force decreasing, rate of turn decreasing) Less than 720°, spontaneous recovery A Rocking back less than 45° Spontaneous in less than 3 s Dive forward 0° to 30° Keeping course No no A Rocking back less than 45° Spontaneous in less than 3 s Dive forward 0° to 30° Keeping course No no B Rocking back less than 45° Spontaneous in less than 3 s Dive forward 0° to 30° Keeping course No no	Reducing A Spontaneous exit B en: keine unmittelbare Reaktion Spontaneous exit (g force decreasing, rate of turn decreasing) 720° to 1 080°, spontaneous recovery A Rocking back less than 45° Spontaneous in less than 3 s Dive forward 0° to 30° Entering a turn of less than 90° No no A Rocking back less than 45° Spontaneous in less than 3 s Dive forward 0° to 30° Entering a turn of less than 90° No no B Rocking back less than 45° Spontaneous in less than 90° No no
Stability in gentle spirals Tendency to return to straight flight Behaviour exiting a fully developed spiral dive Initial response of glider (first 180°) Tendency to return to straight flight Turn angle to recover normal flight Symmetric front collapse Entry Recovery Dive forward angle on exit Change of course Cascade occurs Folding lines used Unaccelerated collapse (at least 50 % chord) Entry Recovery Dive forward angle on exit Change of course Cascade occurs Folding lines used Accelerated collapse (at least 50 % chord) Accelerated collapse (at least 50 % chord) Entry	Reducing A Spontaneous exit B en: keine unmittelbare Reaktion Spontaneous exit (g force decreasing, rate of turn decreasing) Less than 720°, spontaneous recovery A Rocking back less than 45° Spontaneous in less than 3 s Dive forward 0° to 30° Keeping course No no A Rocking back less than 45° Spontaneous in less than 3 s Dive forward 0° to 30° Keeping course No no B Rocking back less than 45° Spontaneous in less than 3 s Dive forward 0° to 30° Keeping course No no	Reducing A Spontaneous exit B en: keine unmittelbare Reaktion Spontaneous exit (g force decreasing, rate of turn decreasing) 720° to 1 080°, spontaneous recovery A Rocking back less than 45° Spontaneous in less than 3 s Dive forward 0° to 30° Entering a turn of less than 90° No no A Rocking back less than 45° Spontaneous in less than 3 s Dive forward 0° to 30° Entering a turn of less than 90° No no B Rocking back less than 45° Spontaneous in less than 90° No no Dive forward 0° to 30° Entering a turn of less than 90° No no B Rocking back less than 45° Spontaneous in less than 3 s Dive forward 30° to 60°
Roll stability and damping Oscillations Stability in gentle spirals Tendency to return to straight flight Behaviour exiting a fully developed spiral dive Initial response of glider (first 180°) Tendency to return to straight flight Turn angle to recover normal flight Symmetric front collapse Entry Recovery Dive forward angle on exit Change of course Cascade occurs Folding lines used Unaccelerated collapse (at least 50 % chord) Entry Recovery Dive forward angle on exit Change of course Cascade occurs Folding lines used Accelerated collapse (at least 50 % chord) Entry Recovery Dive forward angle on exit Change of course Change of course Change of course	Reducing A Spontaneous exit B en: keine unmittelbare Reaktion Spontaneous exit (g force decreasing, rate of turn decreasing) Less than 720°, spontaneous recovery A Rocking back less than 45° Spontaneous in less than 3 s Dive forward 0° to 30° Keeping course No no A Rocking back less than 45° Spontaneous in less than 3 s Dive forward 0° to 30° Keeping course No no B Rocking back less than 45° Spontaneous in less than 3 s Dive forward 0° to 30° Keeping course No no B Rocking back less than 45° Spontaneous in less than 3 s Dive forward 30° to 60° Keeping course Keeping course	Reducing A Spontaneous exit B en: keine unmittelbare Reaktion Spontaneous exit (g force decreasing, rate of turn decreasing) 720° to 1 080°, spontaneous recovery A Rocking back less than 45° Spontaneous in less than 3 s Dive forward 0° to 30° Entering a turn of less than 90° No no A Rocking back less than 45° Spontaneous in less than 3 s Dive forward 0° to 30° Entering a turn of less than 90° No no B Rocking back less than 45° Spontaneous in less than 90° No no Dive forward 0° to 30° Entering a turn of less than 90° No no B Rocking back less than 45° Spontaneous in less than 3 s Dive forward 30° to 60° Entering a turn of less than 90°
Roll stability and damping Oscillations Stability in gentle spirals Tendency to return to straight flight Behaviour exiting a fully developed spiral dive Initial response of glider (first 180°) Tendency to return to straight flight Turn angle to recover normal flight Symmetric front collapse Entry Recovery Dive forward angle on exit Change of course Cascade occurs Folding lines used Unaccelerated collapse (at least 50 % chord) Entry Recovery Dive forward angle on exit Change of course Cascade occurs Folding lines used Accelerated collapse (at least 50 % chord) Entry Recovery Dive forward angle on exit	Reducing A Spontaneous exit B en: keine unmittelbare Reaktion Spontaneous exit (g force decreasing, rate of turn decreasing) Less than 720°, spontaneous recovery A Rocking back less than 45° Spontaneous in less than 3 s Dive forward 0° to 30° Keeping course No no A Rocking back less than 45° Spontaneous in less than 3 s Dive forward 0° to 30° Keeping course No no B Rocking back less than 45° Spontaneous in less than 3 s Dive forward 0° to 30° Keeping course No no B Rocking back less than 45° Spontaneous in less than 3 s Dive forward 30° to 60° Keeping course No	Reducing A Spontaneous exit B en: keine unmittelbare Reaktion Spontaneous exit (g force decreasing, rate of turn decreasing) 720° to 1 080°, spontaneous recovery A Rocking back less than 45° Spontaneous in less than 3 s Dive forward 0° to 30° Entering a turn of less than 90° No no A Rocking back less than 45° Spontaneous in less than 3 s Dive forward 0° to 30° Entering a turn of less than 90° No no B Rocking back less than 45° Spontaneous in less than 90° No no Dive forward 0° to 30° Entering a turn of less than 90° No no B Rocking back less than 45° Spontaneous in less than 3 s Dive forward 30° to 60°
Roll stability and damping Oscillations Stability in gentle spirals Tendency to return to straight flight Behaviour exiting a fully developed spiral dive Initial response of glider (first 180°) Tendency to return to straight flight Turn angle to recover normal flight Symmetric front collapse Entry Recovery Dive forward angle on exit Change of course Cascade occurs Folding lines used Unaccelerated collapse (at least 50 % chord) Entry Recovery Dive forward angle on exit Change of course Cascade occurs Folding lines used Accelerated collapse (at least 50 % chord) Entry Recovery Dive forward angle on exit Change of course Cascade occurs Folding lines used Change of course Cascade occurs Folding lines used	Reducing A Spontaneous exit B en: keine unmittelbare Reaktion Spontaneous exit (g force decreasing, rate of turn decreasing) Less than 720°, spontaneous recovery A Rocking back less than 45° Spontaneous in less than 3 s Dive forward 0° to 30° Keeping course No no A Rocking back less than 45° Spontaneous in less than 3 s Dive forward 0° to 30° Keeping course No no B Rocking back less than 45° Spontaneous in less than 3 s Dive forward 0° to 30° Keeping course No no B Rocking back less than 45° Spontaneous in less than 3 s Dive forward 30° to 60° Keeping course No no	Reducing A Spontaneous exit B en: keine unmittelbare Reaktion Spontaneous exit (g force decreasing, rate of turn decreasing) 720° to 1 080°, spontaneous recovery A Rocking back less than 45° Spontaneous in less than 3 s Dive forward 0° to 30° Entering a turn of less than 90° No no A Rocking back less than 45° Spontaneous in less than 3 s Dive forward 0° to 30° Entering a turn of less than 90° No no B Rocking back less than 45° Spontaneous in less than 90° No no B Rocking back less than 45° Spontaneous in less than 90° No no B Rocking back less than 45° Spontaneous in less than 90° No no B Rocking back less than 45° Spontaneous in less than 90° No no
Roll stability and damping Oscillations Stability in gentle spirals Tendency to return to straight flight Behaviour exiting a fully developed spiral dive Initial response of glider (first 180°) Tendency to return to straight flight Turn angle to recover normal flight Symmetric front collapse Entry Recovery Dive forward angle on exit Change of course Cascade occurs Folding lines used Unaccelerated collapse (at least 50 % chord) Entry Recovery Dive forward angle on exit Change of course Cascade occurs Folding lines used Accelerated collapse (at least 50 % chord) Entry Recovery Dive forward angle on exit Change of course Cascade occurs Folding lines used Exiting deep stall (parachutal stall)	Reducing A Spontaneous exit B en: keine unmittelbare Reaktion Spontaneous exit (g force decreasing, rate of turn decreasing) Less than 720°, spontaneous recovery A Rocking back less than 45° Spontaneous in less than 3 s Dive forward 0° to 30° Keeping course No no A Rocking back less than 45° Spontaneous in less than 3 s Dive forward 0° to 30° Keeping course No no B Rocking back less than 45° Spontaneous in less than 3 s Dive forward 0° to 30° Keeping course No no B Rocking back less than 45° Spontaneous in less than 3 s Dive forward 30° to 60° Keeping course No no	Reducing A Spontaneous exit B en: keine unmittelbare Reaktion Spontaneous exit (g force decreasing, rate of turn decreasing) 720° to 1 080°, spontaneous recovery A Rocking back less than 45° Spontaneous in less than 3 s Dive forward 0° to 30° Entering a turn of less than 90° No no A Rocking back less than 45° Spontaneous in less than 3 s Dive forward 0° to 30° Entering a turn of less than 90° No no B Rocking back less than 45° Spontaneous in less than 90° No no B Rocking back less than 45° Spontaneous in less than 90° No no B Rocking back less than 45° Spontaneous in less than 3 s Dive forward 30° to 60° Entering a turn of less than 90° No no
Stability in gentle spirals Tendency to return to straight flight Behaviour exiting a fully developed spiral dive Initial response of glider (first 180°) Tendency to return to straight flight Turn angle to recover normal flight Symmetric front collapse Entry Recovery Dive forward angle on exit Change of course Cascade occurs Folding lines used Unaccelerated collapse (at least 50 % chord) Entry Recovery Dive forward angle on exit Change of course Cascade occurs Folding lines used Accelerated collapse (at least 50 % chord) Entry Recovery Dive forward angle on exit Change of course Cascade occurs Folding lines used Accelerated collapse (at least 50 % chord) Entry Recovery Dive forward angle on exit Change of course Cascade occurs Folding lines used Exiting deep stall (parachutal stall) Deep stall achieved Recovery	Reducing A Spontaneous exit B en: keine unmittelbare Reaktion Spontaneous exit (g force decreasing, rate of turn decreasing) Less than 720°, spontaneous recovery A Rocking back less than 45° Spontaneous in less than 3 s Dive forward 0° to 30° Keeping course No no A Rocking back less than 45° Spontaneous in less than 3 s Dive forward 0° to 30° Keeping course No no B Rocking back less than 45° Spontaneous in less than 3 s Dive forward 0° to 30° Keeping course No no B Rocking back less than 45° Spontaneous in less than 3 s Dive forward 30° to 60° Keeping course No no A Yes Spontaneous in less than 3 s	Reducing A Spontaneous exit B en: keine unmittelbare Reaktion Spontaneous exit (g force decreasing, rate of turn decreasing) 720° to 1 080°, spontaneous recovery A Rocking back less than 45° Spontaneous in less than 3 s Dive forward 0° to 30° Entering a turn of less than 90° No no A Rocking back less than 45° Spontaneous in less than 3 s Dive forward 0° to 30° Entering a turn of less than 90° No no B Rocking back less than 45° Spontaneous in less than 90° No no Charactering a turn of less than 90° No no Rocking back less than 45° Spontaneous in less than 3 s Dive forward 30° to 60° Entering a turn of less than 90° No no A Yes Spontaneous in less than 3 s
Roll stability and damping Oscillations Stability in gentle spirals Tendency to return to straight flight Behaviour exiting a fully developed spiral dive Initial response of glider (first 180°) Tendency to return to straight flight Turn angle to recover normal flight Symmetric front collapse Entry Recovery Dive forward angle on exit Change of course Cascade occurs Folding lines used Unaccelerated collapse (at least 50 % chord) Entry Recovery Dive forward angle on exit Change of course Cascade occurs Folding lines used Accelerated collapse (at least 50 % chord) Entry Recovery Dive forward angle on exit Change of course Cascade occurs Folding lines used Accelerated collapse (at least 50 % chord) Entry Recovery Dive forward angle on exit Change of course Cascade occurs Folding lines used Exiting deep stall (parachutal stall) Deep stall achieved Recovery Dive forward angle on exit	Reducing A Spontaneous exit B en: keine unmittelbare Reaktion Spontaneous exit (g force decreasing, rate of turn decreasing) Less than 720°, spontaneous recovery A Rocking back less than 45° Spontaneous in less than 3 s Dive forward 0° to 30° Keeping course No no A Rocking back less than 45° Spontaneous in less than 3 s Dive forward 0° to 30° Keeping course No no B Rocking back less than 45° Spontaneous in less than 3 s Dive forward 0° to 30° Keeping course No no A Yes Spontaneous in less than 3 s Dive forward 30° to 60° Keeping course No no A Yes Spontaneous in less than 3 s Dive forward 0° to 30°	Reducing A Spontaneous exit B en: keine unmittelbare Reaktion Spontaneous exit (g force decreasing, rate of turn decreasing) 720° to 1 080°, spontaneous recovery A Rocking back less than 45° Spontaneous in less than 3 s Dive forward 0° to 30° Entering a turn of less than 90° No no A Rocking back less than 45° Spontaneous in less than 3 s Dive forward 0° to 30° Entering a turn of less than 90° No no B Rocking back less than 45° Spontaneous in less than 90° No no Charactering a turn of less than 90° No no A Yes Spontaneous in less than 3 s Dive forward 30° to 60° Entering a turn of less than 90° No no A Yes Spontaneous in less than 3 s Dive forward 0° to 30°
Roll stability and damping Oscillations Stability in gentle spirals Tendency to return to straight flight Behaviour exiting a fully developed spiral dive Initial response of glider (first 180°) Tendency to return to straight flight Turn angle to recover normal flight Symmetric front collapse Entry Recovery Dive forward angle on exit Change of course Cascade occurs Folding lines used Unaccelerated collapse (at least 50 % chord) Entry Recovery Dive forward angle on exit Change of course Cascade occurs Folding lines used Accelerated collapse (at least 50 % chord) Entry Recovery Dive forward angle on exit Change of course Cascade occurs Folding lines used Accelerated collapse (at least 50 % chord) Entry Recovery Dive forward angle on exit Change of course Cascade occurs Folding lines used Exiting deep stall (parachutal stall) Deep stall achieved Recovery Dive forward angle on exit	Reducing A Spontaneous exit B en: keine unmittelbare Reaktion Spontaneous exit (g force decreasing, rate of turn decreasing) Less than 720°, spontaneous recovery A Rocking back less than 45° Spontaneous in less than 3 s Dive forward 0° to 30° Keeping course No no A Rocking back less than 45° Spontaneous in less than 3 s Dive forward 0° to 30° Keeping course No no B Rocking back less than 45° Spontaneous in less than 3 s Dive forward 0° to 30° Keeping course No no A Yes Spontaneous in less than 3 s Dive forward 30° to 60° Keeping course No no Changing course less than 45°	Reducing A Spontaneous exit B en: keine unmittelbare Reaktion Spontaneous exit (g force decreasing, rate of turn decreasing) 720° to 1 080°, spontaneous recovery A Rocking back less than 45° Spontaneous in less than 3 s Dive forward 0° to 30° Entering a turn of less than 90° No no A Rocking back less than 45° Spontaneous in less than 3 s Dive forward 0° to 30° Entering a turn of less than 90° No no B Rocking back less than 45° Spontaneous in less than 90° No no Charactering a turn of less than 90° No no Rocking back less than 45° Spontaneous in less than 3 s Dive forward 30° to 60° Entering a turn of less than 90° No no A Yes Spontaneous in less than 3 s
Roll stability and damping Oscillations Stability in gentle spirals Tendency to return to straight flight Behaviour exiting a fully developed spiral dive Initial response of glider (first 180°) Tendency to return to straight flight Turn angle to recover normal flight Symmetric front collapse Entry Recovery Dive forward angle on exit Change of course Cascade occurs Folding lines used Unaccelerated collapse (at least 50 % chord) Entry Recovery Dive forward angle on exit Change of course Cascade occurs Folding lines used Accelerated collapse (at least 50 % chord) Entry Recovery Dive forward angle on exit Change of course Cascade occurs Folding lines used Exiting deep stall (parachutal stall) Deep stall achieved Recovery Dive forward angle on exit Change of course Cascade occurs Folding lines used	Reducing A Spontaneous exit B en: keine unmittelbare Reaktion Spontaneous exit (g force decreasing, rate of turn decreasing) Less than 720°, spontaneous recovery A Rocking back less than 45° Spontaneous in less than 3 s Dive forward 0° to 30° Keeping course No no A Rocking back less than 45° Spontaneous in less than 3 s Dive forward 0° to 30° Keeping course No no B Rocking back less than 45° Spontaneous in less than 3 s Dive forward 0° to 60° Keeping course No no A Yes Spontaneous in less than 3 s Dive forward 0° to 30° Changing course less than 45° No	Reducing A Spontaneous exit B en: keine unmittelbare Reaktion Spontaneous exit (g force decreasing, rate of turn decreasing) 720° to 1 080°, spontaneous recovery A Rocking back less than 45° Spontaneous in less than 3 s Dive forward 0° to 30° Entering a turn of less than 90° No no A Rocking back less than 45° Spontaneous in less than 3 s Dive forward 0° to 30° Entering a turn of less than 90° No no B Rocking back less than 45° Spontaneous in less than 3 s Dive forward 0° to 30° Entering a turn of less than 90° No no A Yes Spontaneous in less than 3 s Dive forward 30° to 60° Entering a turn of less than 90° No no Changing course less than 45° No
Stability in gentle spirals Tendency to return to straight flight Behaviour exiting a fully developed spiral dive Initial response of glider (first 180°) Tendency to return to straight flight Turn angle to recover normal flight Symmetric front collapse Entry Recovery Dive forward angle on exit Change of course Cascade occurs Folding lines used Unaccelerated collapse (at least 50 % chord) Entry Recovery Dive forward angle on exit Change of course Cascade occurs Folding lines used Accelerated collapse (at least 50 % chord) Entry Recovery Dive forward angle on exit Change of course Cascade occurs Folding lines used Accelerated collapse (at least 50 % chord) Entry Recovery Dive forward angle on exit Change of course Cascade occurs Folding lines used Exiting deep stall (parachutal stall) Deep stall achieved Recovery Dive forward angle on exit Change of course Cascade occurs Folding lines used	Reducing A Spontaneous exit B en: keine unmittelbare Reaktion Spontaneous exit (g force decreasing, rate of turn decreasing) Less than 720°, spontaneous recovery A Rocking back less than 45° Spontaneous in less than 3 s Dive forward 0° to 30° Keeping course No no A Rocking back less than 45° Spontaneous in less than 3 s Dive forward 0° to 30° Keeping course No no B Rocking back less than 45° Spontaneous in less than 3 s Dive forward 0° to 30° Keeping course No no A Yes Spontaneous in less than 3 s Dive forward 30° to 60° Keeping course No no Changing course less than 45° Spontaneous in less than 3 s Dive forward 30° to 60° Changing course less than 45° No	Reducing A Spontaneous exit B en: keine unmittelbare Reaktion Spontaneous exit (g force decreasing, rate of turn decreasing) 720° to 1 080°, spontaneous recovery A Rocking back less than 45° Spontaneous in less than 3 s Dive forward 0° to 30° Entering a turn of less than 90° No no A Rocking back less than 45° Spontaneous in less than 3 s Dive forward 0° to 30° Entering a turn of less than 90° No no B Rocking back less than 45° Spontaneous in less than 90° No no A Yes Spontaneous in less than 3 s Dive forward 30° to 60° Entering a turn of less than 90° No no A Yes Spontaneous in less than 3 s Dive forward 0° to 30° Changing course less than 45° No A
Stability in gentle spirals Tendency to return to straight flight Behaviour exiting a fully developed spiral dive Initial response of glider (first 180°) Tendency to return to straight flight Turn angle to recover normal flight Symmetric front collapse Entry Recovery Dive forward angle on exit Change of course Cascade occurs Folding lines used Unaccelerated collapse (at least 50 % chord) Entry Recovery Dive forward angle on exit Change of course Cascade occurs Folding lines used Accelerated collapse (at least 50 % chord) Entry Recovery Dive forward angle on exit Change of course Cascade occurs Folding lines used Accelerated collapse (at least 50 % chord) Entry Recovery Dive forward angle on exit Change of course Cascade occurs Folding lines used Exiting deep stall (parachutal stall) Deep stall achieved Recovery Dive forward angle on exit Change of course Cascade occurs Folding lines used	Reducing A Spontaneous exit B en: keine unmittelbare Reaktion Spontaneous exit (g force decreasing, rate of turn decreasing) Less than 720°, spontaneous recovery A Rocking back less than 45° Spontaneous in less than 3 s Dive forward 0° to 30° Keeping course No no A Rocking back less than 45° Spontaneous in less than 3 s Dive forward 0° to 30° Keeping course No no B Rocking back less than 45° Spontaneous in less than 3 s Dive forward 0° to 30° Keeping course No no A Yes Spontaneous in less than 3 s Dive forward 30° to 60° Keeping course No no C A Yes Spontaneous in less than 3 s Dive forward 0° to 30° Changing course less than 45° No A Spontaneous in less than 3 s	Reducing A Spontaneous exit B en: keine unmittelbare Reaktion Spontaneous exit (g force decreasing, rate of turn decreasing) 720° to 1 080°, spontaneous recovery A Rocking back less than 45° Spontaneous in less than 3 s Dive forward 0° to 30° Entering a turn of less than 90° No no A Rocking back less than 45° Spontaneous in less than 3 s Dive forward 0° to 30° Entering a turn of less than 90° No no B Rocking back less than 45° Spontaneous in less than 3 s Dive forward 0° to 30° Entering a turn of less than 90° No no A Yes Spontaneous in less than 3 s Dive forward 30° to 60° Entering a turn of less than 90° No no Changing course less than 45° No
Roll stability and damping Oscillations Stability in gentle spirals Tendency to return to straight flight Behaviour exiting a fully developed spiral dive Initial response of glider (first 180°) Tendency to return to straight flight Turn angle to recover normal flight Symmetric front collapse Entry Recovery Dive forward angle on exit Change of course Cascade occurs Folding lines used Unaccelerated collapse (at least 50 % chord) Entry Recovery Dive forward angle on exit Change of course Cascade occurs Folding lines used Accelerated collapse (at least 50 % chord) Entry Recovery Dive forward angle on exit Change of course Cascade occurs Folding lines used Exiting deep stall (parachutal stall) Deep stall achieved Recovery Dive forward angle on exit Change of course Cascade occurs Folding lines used Exiting deep stall (parachutal stall) Recovery Dive forward angle on exit Change of course Cascade occurs High angle of attack recovery	Reducing A Spontaneous exit B en: keine unmittelbare Reaktion Spontaneous exit (g force decreasing, rate of turn decreasing) Less than 720°, spontaneous recovery A Rocking back less than 45° Spontaneous in less than 3 s Dive forward 0° to 30° Keeping course No no A Rocking back less than 45° Spontaneous in less than 3 s Dive forward 0° to 30° Keeping course No no B Rocking back less than 45° Spontaneous in less than 3 s Dive forward 0° to 60° Keeping course No no A Yes Spontaneous in less than 3 s Dive forward 0° to 30° Changing course less than 45° No A Spontaneous in less than 3 s Dive forward 0° to 30° Changing course less than 45° No	Reducing A Spontaneous exit B en: keine unmittelbare Reaktion Spontaneous exit (g force decreasing, rate of turn decreasing) 720° to 1 080°, spontaneous recovery A Rocking back less than 45° Spontaneous in less than 3 s Dive forward 0° to 30° Entering a turn of less than 90° No no A Rocking back less than 45° Spontaneous in less than 3 s Dive forward 0° to 30° Entering a turn of less than 90° No no B Rocking back less than 45° Spontaneous in less than 3 s Dive forward 30° to 60° Entering a turn of less than 90° No no A Yes Spontaneous in less than 3 s Dive forward 30° to 60° Entering a turn of less than 90° No no A Yes Spontaneous in less than 3 s Dive forward 0° to 30° Changing course less than 45° No A Spontaneous in less than 3 s No
Stability in gentle spirals Tendency to return to straight flight Behaviour exiting a fully developed spiral dive Initial response of glider (first 180°) Tendency to return to straight flight Turn angle to recover normal flight Symmetric front collapse Entry Recovery Dive forward angle on exit Change of course Cascade occurs Folding lines used Unaccelerated collapse (at least 50 % chord) Entry Recovery Dive forward angle on exit Change of course Cascade occurs Folding lines used Accelerated collapse (at least 50 % chord) Entry Recovery Dive forward angle on exit Change of course Cascade occurs Folding lines used Accelerated collapse (at least 50 % chord) Entry Recovery Dive forward angle on exit Change of course Cascade occurs Folding lines used Exiting deep stall (parachutal stall) Deep stall achieved Recovery Dive forward angle on exit Change of course Cascade occurs Folding lines used	Reducing A Spontaneous exit B en: keine unmittelbare Reaktion Spontaneous exit (g force decreasing, rate of turn decreasing) Less than 720°, spontaneous recovery A Rocking back less than 45° Spontaneous in less than 3 s Dive forward 0° to 30° Keeping course No no A Rocking back less than 45° Spontaneous in less than 3 s Dive forward 0° to 30° Keeping course No no B Rocking back less than 45° Spontaneous in less than 3 s Dive forward 30° to 60° Keeping course No no A Yes Spontaneous in less than 3 s Dive forward 0° to 30° Changing course less than 45° No A Spontaneous in less than 3 s Dive forward 0° to 30° Changing course less than 45° No A Spontaneous in less than 3 s No	Reducing A Spontaneous exit B en: keine unmittelbare Reaktion Spontaneous exit (g force decreasing, rate of turn decreasing) 720° to 1 080°, spontaneous recovery A Rocking back less than 45° Spontaneous in less than 3 s Dive forward 0° to 30° Entering a turn of less than 90° No no A Rocking back less than 45° Spontaneous in less than 3 s Dive forward 0° to 30° Entering a turn of less than 90° No no B Rocking back less than 45° Spontaneous in less than 3 s Dive forward 0° to 30° Entering a turn of less than 3 s Dive forward 30° to 60° Entering a turn of less than 90° No no A Yes Spontaneous in less than 3 s Dive forward 0° to 30° Changing course less than 45° No A Spontaneous in less than 3 s
Roll stability and damping Stability in gentle spirals Tendency to return to straight flight Behaviour exiting a fully developed spiral dive Initial response of glider (first 180°) Tendency to return to straight flight Turn angle to recover normal flight Symmetric front collapse Entry Recovery Dive forward angle on exit Change of course Cascade occurs Folding lines used Unaccelerated collapse (at least 50 % chord) Entry Recovery Dive forward angle on exit Change of course Cascade occurs Folding lines used Accelerated collapse (at least 50 % chord) Entry Recovery Dive forward angle on exit Change of course Cascade occurs Folding lines used Exiting deep stall (parachutal stall) Deep stall achieved Recovery Dive forward angle on exit Change of course Cascade occurs Folding lines used Exiting deep stall (parachutal stall) Peep stall achieved Recovery Dive forward angle on exit Change of course Cascade occurs High angle of attack recovery Recovery Recovery Cascade occurs Recovery from a developed full stall Dive forward angle on exit	Reducing A Spontaneous exit B en: keine unmittelbare Reaktion Spontaneous exit (g force decreasing, rate of turn decreasing) Less than 720°, spontaneous recovery A Rocking back less than 45° Spontaneous in less than 3 s Dive forward 0° to 30° Keeping course No no A Rocking back less than 45° Spontaneous in less than 3 s Dive forward 0° to 30° Keeping course No no B Rocking back less than 45° Spontaneous in less than 3 s Dive forward 30° to 60° Keeping course No no A Yes Spontaneous in less than 3 s Dive forward 30° to 60° Keeping course No no A Yes Spontaneous in less than 3 s Dive forward 0° to 30° Changing course less than 45° No A Spontaneous in less than 3 s Dive forward 0° to 30° No collapse	Reducing A Spontaneous exit B en: keine unmittelbare Reaktion Spontaneous exit (g force decreasing, rate of turn decreasing) 720° to 1 080°, spontaneous recovery A Rocking back less than 45° Spontaneous in less than 3 s Dive forward 0° to 30° Entering a turn of less than 90° No no A Rocking back less than 45° Spontaneous in less than 3 s Dive forward 0° to 30° Entering a turn of less than 90° No no B Rocking back less than 45° Spontaneous in less than 3 s Dive forward 30° to 60° Entering a turn of less than 90° No no A Yes Spontaneous in less than 3 s Dive forward 30° to 60° Entering a turn of less than 90° No no A Yes Spontaneous in less than 3 s Dive forward 0° to 30° Changing course less than 45° No A Spontaneous in less than 3 s No A

Rocking back Less than 45° Less than 45° **Line tension** Most lines tight Most lines tight Small asymmetric collapse ¦Α Α Change of course until re-inflation Less than 90° Less than 90° Maximum dive forward or roll angle Dive or roll angle 0° to 15° Dive or roll angle 15° to 45° **Re-inflation behaviour** Spontaneous re-inflation Spontaneous re-inflation Total change of course Less than 360° Less than 360°

Twist occurs No

Cascade occurs No No Folding lines used no no Large asymmetric collapse B Change of course until re-inflation 90° to 180° Less than 90° Dive or roll angle 15° to 45° **Maximum dive forward or roll angle** Dive or roll angle 15° to 45° **Re-inflation behaviour** Spontaneous re-inflation Spontaneous re-inflation Less than 360° Total change of course Less than 360° Collapse on the opposite side occurs No (or only a small number of collapsed cells No (or only a small number of with a spontaneous re inflation) collapsed cells with a spontaneous re inflation)

Collapse on the opposite side occurs No (or only a small number of collapsed cells No (or only a small number of with a spontaneous re inflation)

collapsed cells with a spontaneous re

Spontaneous re-inflation

no

Α

Α

No

Changing course less than 45°

Remains stable with straight span

inflation)

No

Twist occurs No No Cascade occurs No No Folding lines used no no Α Small asymmetric collapse accelerated A Change of course until re-inflation Less than 90° Less than 90° Maximum dive forward or roll angle Dive or roll angle 15° to 45° Dive or roll angle 15° to 45°

Re-inflation behaviour Spontaneous re-inflation

Folding lines used no

Spin occurs No

Change of course before release Changing course less than 45°

No other flight procedure or configuration described in the user's manual

Behaviour before release Remains stable with straight span

Α

Directional control with a maintained

Trim speed spin tendency

Total change of course Less than 360° Less than 360° Collapse on the opposite side occurs No (or only a small number of collapsed cells No (or only a small number of with a spontaneous re inflation) collapsed cells with a spontaneous re inflation) Twist occurs No No Cascade occurs No No Folding lines used no no Large asymmetric collapse accelerated

Less than 90° Change of course until re-inflation Less than 90° Maximum dive forward or roll angle Dive or roll angle 15° to 45° Dive or roll angle 15° to 45° **Re-inflation behaviour** Spontaneous re-inflation Spontaneous re-inflation Total change of course Less than 360° Less than 360° Collapse on the opposite side occurs No (or only a small number of collapsed cells No (or only a small number of with a spontaneous re inflation) collapsed cells with a spontaneous re inflation) Twist occurs No No No Cascade occurs No

asymmetric collapse Able to keep course Yes Yes 180° turn away from the collapsed side possible in Yes Yes Amount of control range between turn and stall or More than 50 % of the symmetric control More than 50 % of the symmetric **spin** travel control travel

Low speed spin tendency Spin occurs No No ¦Α Recovery from a developed spin ¦Α Stops spinning in less than 90° Spin rotation angle after release Stops spinning in less than 90° Cascade occurs No No **B-line stall**

Spontaneous in less than 3 s **Recovery** Spontaneous in less than 3 s Dive forward angle on exit Dive forward 30° to 60° Dive forward 30° to 60° Cascade occurs No No <u>Big ears</u> **Dedicated controls Entry procedure** Standard technique Behaviour during big ears Stable flight Stable flight **Recovery** Recovery through pilot action in less than a Spontaneous in less than 3 s further 3 s **Dive forward angle on exit** Dive forward 0° to 30° Dive forward 0° to 30°

Big ears in accelerated flight Entry procedure Standard technique Dedicated controls **Behaviour during big ears** Stable flight Stable flight **Recovery** Recovery through pilot action in less than a Spontaneous in 3 s to 5 s further 3 s **Dive forward angle on exit** Dive forward 0° to 30° Dive forward 0° to 30° Behaviour immediately after releasing the Stable flight Stable flight accelerator while maintaining big ears

Alternative means of directional control 180° turn achievable in 20 s Yes Yes Stall or spin occurs No No Any other flight procedure and/or configuration described in the user's manual