

Symmetric front collapse		
·····	r Rocking back less than 45°	Rocking back less than 45°
	Spontaneous in less than 3 s	Spontaneous in less than 3 s
Dive forward angle on exi		Dive forward 0° to 30°
Change of cours		Keeping course
Cascade occur		No
Symmetric front collapse in accelerated flight		A
	y Rocking back less than 45°	Rocking back less than 45°
	y Spontaneous in less than 3 s	Spontaneous in less than 3 s
Dive forward angle on exi		Dive forward 0° to 30°
	e Entering a turn of less than 90°	Entering a turn of less than 90°
Cascade occur	S NO	No
Exiting deep stall (parachutal stall)	A	A
Deep stall achieve	d Yes	Yes
Recover	y Spontaneous in less than 3 s	Spontaneous in less than 3 s
Dive forward angle on exi	t Dive forward 0° to 30°	Dive forward 0° to 30°
Change of course	e Changing course less than 45°	Changing course less than 45°
Cascade occur	s No	No
High angle of attack recovery	A	A
Recover	y Spontaneous in less than 3 s	Spontaneous in less than 3 s
Cascade occur		No
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Recovery from a developed full stall		
Dive forward angle on exi		Dive forward 0° to 30°
	e No collapse	No collapse
Cascade occurs (other than collapses		No
	k Less than 45°	Less than 45°
	n Most lines tight	Most lines tight
Asymmetric collapse 45-50%	A	A
Change of course until re-inflation	n Less than 90°	Less than 90°
Maximum dive forward or roll angle	e Dive or roll angle 0° to 15°	Dive or roll angle 0° to 15°
Re-inflation behaviou	r Spontaneous re-inflation	Spontaneous re-inflation
Total change of course	e Less than 360°	Less than 360°
Collapse on the opposite side occur	s No	No
Collapse on the opposite side occur Twist occur		No No
	s No	
Twist occur	s No	No
Twist occur Cascade occur	s No s No	No No
Twist occur Cascade occur Asymmetric collapse 70-75%	s No s No A Less than 90°	No No
Twist occur Cascade occur Asymmetric collapse 70-75% Change of course until re-inflation Maximum dive forward or roll angle	s No s No A Less than 90°	No No Less than 90°
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Maximum dive forward or roll angle	Dive or roll angle 15° to 45°	Dive or roll angle 15° to 45°
	r Spontaneous re-inflation	Spontaneous re-inflation
Total change of course		Less than 360°
Collapse on the opposite side occurs		No
Twist occurs		No
Cascade occurs	No	No
Directional control with a maintained	A	A
asymmetric collapse	J	
Able to keep course		Yes
180° turn away from the collapsed side possible ir 10 s		Yes
Amount of control range between turn and stall of	•	More than 50 % of the symmetric
-	i travel	control travel
Trim speed spin tendency	A	A
Spin occurs	No	No
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Low speed spin tendency	A	A
Spin occurs	s No	No
	1	1
Recovery from a developed spin	<u>'</u> A	A
Spin rotation angle after release	e Stops spinning in less than 90°	Stops spinning in less than 90°
Cascade occurs	s No	No
	1_	۱ <u>_</u>
<u> B-line stall</u>		A
Change of course before release		Changing course less than 45°
	Remains stable with straight span	Remains stable with straight span
Recovery Dive forward angle on exit	Spontaneous in less than 3 s	Spontaneous in less than 3 s Dive forward 0° to 30°
Cascade occurs		No
Big ears	A	A
Entry procedure	Dedicated controls	Dedicated controls
Behaviour during big ears	Stable flight	Stable flight
Recovery	Spontaneous in less than 3 s	Spontaneous in less than 3 s
Dive forward angle on exit	t Dive forward 0° to 30°	Dive forward 0° to 30°
the second s	1_	۱ <u>_</u>
Big ears in accelerated flight	'A	
	e Dedicated controls	Dedicated controls
Behaviour during big ears		Stable flight
-	Spontaneous in less than 3 s	Spontaneous in less than 3 s
Dive forward angle on exit Behaviour immediately after releasing the		Dive forward 0° to 30° Stable flight
accelerator while maintaining big ears	-	Stable fight
Behaviour exiting a steep spiral	Å	A
Tendency to return to straight flight	t Spontaneous exit	Spontaneous exit
Turn angle to recover normal flight	Less than 720°, spontaneous recovery	Less than 720°, spontaneous recovery
Sink rate when evaluating spiral stability [m/s]	14	14
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Alternative means of directional control	<u>'</u> A	A
180° turn achievable in 20 s		
		Yes
Stall or spin occurs		Yes No
	s No	

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Dive forward angle on exit		
Change of course		Dive forward 0° to 30° Keeping course
Cascade occurs		No
Symmetric front collapse in accelerated flight	<u>'</u> A	A
-	Rocking back less than 45°	Rocking back less than 45°
Recovery Dive forward angle on exit	Spontaneous in less than 3 s	Spontaneous in less than 3 s Dive forward 0° to 30°
_	Entering a turn of less than 90°	Entering a turn of less than 90°
Cascade occurs	-	No
Exiting deep stall (parachutal stall)	'A	A
Deep stall achieved		Yes
Recovery Dive forward angle on exit	Spontaneous in less than 3 s	Spontaneous in less than 3 s Dive forward 0° to 30°
_	Changing course less than 45°	Changing course less than 45°
Cascade occurs		No
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High angle of attack recovery		
Recovery Cascade occurs	Spontaneous in less than 3 s	Spontaneous in less than 3 s No
Recovery from a developed full stall	A	Å
Dive forward angle on exit	Dive forward 0° to 30°	Dive forward 0° to 30°
Collapse	No collapse	No collapse
Cascade occurs (other than collapses)		No
Rocking back		Less than 45°
Line tension	Most lines tight	Most lines tight
Asymmetric collapse 45-50%	A	A
Change of course until re-inflation	Less than 90°	Less than 90°
Maximum dive forward or roll angle		Dive or roll angle 0° to 15°
Re-inflation behaviour	Spontaneous re-inflation	Spontaneous re-inflation
Total change of course	Less than 360°	Less than 360°
Collapse on the opposite side occurs	No	No
Twist occurs		No
Cascade occurs	No	No
Asymmetric collapse 70-75%	A	A
Change of course until re-inflation	Less than 90°	Less than 90°
Maximum dive forward or roll angle		Dive or roll angle 15° to 45°
Re-inflation behaviour	Spontaneous re-inflation	Spontaneous re-inflation
Total change of course	Less than 360°	Less than 360°
Collapse on the opposite side occurs	No	No
Twist occurs		No
Cascade occurs	No	No
Asymmetric collapse 45-50% in accelerated		
Asymmetric collapse 45-50% in accelerated flight	A	A
flight Change of course until re-inflation		Less than 90°
flight Change of course until re-inflation Maximum dive forward or roll angle	Dive or roll angle 15° to 45°	Less than 90° Dive or roll angle 15° to 45°
f <u>light</u> Change of course until re-inflation Maximum dive forward or roll angle Re-inflation behaviour	Dive or roll angle 15° to 45° Spontaneous re-inflation	Less than 90° Dive or roll angle 15° to 45° Spontaneous re-inflation
flight Change of course until re-inflation Maximum dive forward or roll angle Re-inflation behaviour Total change of course	Dive or roll angle 15° to 45° Spontaneous re-inflation Less than 360°	Less than 90° Dive or roll angle 15° to 45° Spontaneous re-inflation Less than 360°
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Low speed spin tendency	<u>A</u>	A
Spin occurs	No	No
Recovery from a developed spin	A	A
Spin rotation angle after release	Stops spinning in less than 90°	Stops spinning in less than 90°
Cascade occurs		No
B-line stall	A	A
Change of course before release	Changing course less than 45°	Changing course less than 45°
_	Remains stable with straight span	Remains stable with straight span
Recovery	Spontaneous in less than 3 s	Spontaneous in less than 3 s
Dive forward angle on exit	Dive forward 0° to 30°	Dive forward 0° to 30°
Cascade occurs	No	No
Big ears	A	A
Entry procedure	Dedicated controls	Dedicated controls
Behaviour during big ears	Stable flight	Stable flight
Recovery	Spontaneous in less than 3 s	Spontaneous in less than 3 s
Dive forward angle on exit	Dive forward 0° to 30°	Dive forward 0° to 30°
Big ears in accelerated flight	A	A
Entry procedure	Dedicated controls	Dedicated controls
Behaviour during big ears		Stable flight
Recovery	Spontaneous in less than 3 s	Spontaneous in less than 3 s
Dive forward angle on exit	Dive forward 0° to 30°	Dive forward 0° to 30°
Behaviour immediately after releasing the accelerator while maintaining big ears		Stable flight
accelerator while maintaining big ears		Stable flight
accelerator while maintaining big ears	A	
accelerator while maintaining big ears	A Spontaneous exit	<u>'</u> A
accelerator while maintaining big ears Behaviour exiting a steep spiral Tendency to return to straight flight	Spontaneous exit Less than 720°, spontaneous recovery	A Spontaneous exit
accelerator while maintaining big ears Behaviour exiting a steep spiral Tendency to return to straight flight Turn angle to recover normal flight Sink rate when evaluating spiral stability [m/s]	Spontaneous exit Less than 720°, spontaneous recovery	Spontaneous exit Less than 720°, spontaneous recovery
accelerator while maintaining big ears Behaviour exiting a steep spiral Tendency to return to straight flight Turn angle to recover normal flight Sink rate when evaluating spiral stability [m/s]	A Spontaneous exit Less than 720°, spontaneous recovery 14	A Spontaneous exit Less than 720°, spontaneous recovery 14
accelerator while maintaining big ears Behaviour exiting a steep spiral Tendency to return to straight flight Turn angle to recover normal flight Sink rate when evaluating spiral stability [m/s] Alternative means of directional control	A Spontaneous exit Less than 720°, spontaneous recovery 14 Yes	Spontaneous exit Less than 720°, spontaneous recovery 14
accelerator while maintaining big ears Behaviour exiting a steep spiral Tendency to return to straight flight Turn angle to recover normal flight Sink rate when evaluating spiral stability [m/s] Alternative means of directional control 180° turn achievable in 20 s	Spontaneous exit Less than 720°, spontaneous recovery 14 Yes No	Spontaneous exit Less than 720°, spontaneous recovery 14 Yes

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