

Symmetric front collapse		
·····	r Rocking back less than 45°	Rocking back less than 45°
	Spontaneous in less than 3 s	Spontaneous in less than 3 s
Dive forward angle on exi		Dive forward 0° to 30°
Change of cours		Keeping course
Cascade occur		No
Symmetric front collapse in accelerated flight		A
	<b>y</b> Rocking back less than 45°	Rocking back less than 45°
	y Spontaneous in less than 3 s	Spontaneous in less than 3 s
Dive forward angle on exi		Dive forward 0° to 30°
	e Entering a turn of less than 90°	Entering a turn of less than 90°
Cascade occur	S NO	No
Exiting deep stall (parachutal stall)	A	A
Deep stall achieve	d Yes	Yes
Recover	<b>y</b> Spontaneous in less than 3 s	Spontaneous in less than 3 s
Dive forward angle on exi	t Dive forward 0° to 30°	Dive forward 0° to 30°
Change of course	e Changing course less than 45°	Changing course less than 45°
Cascade occur	s No	No
High angle of attack recovery	A	A
Recover	y Spontaneous in less than 3 s	Spontaneous in less than 3 s
Cascade occur		No
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Recovery from a developed full stall		
Dive forward angle on exi		Dive forward 0° to 30°
	e No collapse	No collapse
Cascade occurs (other than collapses		No
	k Less than 45°	Less than 45°
	n Most lines tight	Most lines tight
Asymmetric collapse 45-50%	A	A
Change of course until re-inflation	<b>n</b> Less than 90°	Less than 90°
Maximum dive forward or roll angle	e Dive or roll angle 0° to 15°	Dive or roll angle 0° to 15°
Re-inflation behaviou	r Spontaneous re-inflation	Spontaneous re-inflation
Total change of course	<b>e</b> Less than 360°	Less than 360°
Collapse on the opposite side occur	s No	No
Collapse on the opposite side occur Twist occur		No No
	s No	
Twist occur	s No	No
Twist occur Cascade occur	s No s No	No No
Twist occur Cascade occur Asymmetric collapse 70-75%	s No s No A Less than 90°	No No
Twist occur Cascade occur Asymmetric collapse 70-75% Change of course until re-inflation Maximum dive forward or roll angle	s No s No A Less than 90°	No No Less than 90°
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Maximum dive forward or roll angle	Dive or roll angle 15° to 45°	Dive or roll angle 15° to 45°
	r Spontaneous re-inflation	Spontaneous re-inflation
Total change of course		Less than 360°
Collapse on the opposite side occurs		No
Twist occurs		No
Cascade occurs	No	No
Directional control with a maintained	A	<b>A</b>
asymmetric collapse	J	
Able to keep course		Yes
180° turn away from the collapsed side possible ir 10 s		Yes
Amount of control range between turn and stall of	•	More than 50 % of the symmetric
-	i travel	control travel
Trim speed spin tendency	A	A
Spin occurs	No	No
	1.	۲_
Low speed spin tendency	A	A
Spin occurs	s No	No
	1	1
Recovery from a developed spin	<u>'</u> A	A
Spin rotation angle after release	e Stops spinning in less than 90°	Stops spinning in less than 90°
Cascade occurs	s No	No
	1_	۱ <u>_</u>
<u> B-line stall</u>		<b>A</b>
Change of course before release		Changing course less than 45°
	Remains stable with straight span	Remains stable with straight span
Recovery Dive forward angle on exit	Spontaneous in less than 3 s	Spontaneous in less than 3 s Dive forward 0° to 30°
Cascade occurs		No
Big ears	A	A
Entry procedure	Dedicated controls	Dedicated controls
Behaviour during big ears	Stable flight	Stable flight
Recovery	Spontaneous in less than 3 s	Spontaneous in less than 3 s
Dive forward angle on exit	t Dive forward 0° to 30°	Dive forward 0° to 30°
the second s	1_	۱ <u>_</u>
Big ears in accelerated flight	'A	
	e Dedicated controls	Dedicated controls
Behaviour during big ears		Stable flight
-	Spontaneous in less than 3 s	Spontaneous in less than 3 s
Dive forward angle on exit Behaviour immediately after releasing the		Dive forward 0° to 30° Stable flight
accelerator while maintaining big ears	-	Stable fight
Behaviour exiting a steep spiral	Å	A
Tendency to return to straight flight	t Spontaneous exit	Spontaneous exit
Turn angle to recover normal flight	Less than 720°, spontaneous recovery	Less than 720°, spontaneous recovery
Sink rate when evaluating spiral stability [m/s]	14	14
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Alternative means of directional control	<u>'</u> A	<b>A</b>
180° turn achievable in 20 s		
		Yes
Stall or spin occurs		Yes No
	s No	

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Dive forward angle on exit		
Change of course		Dive forward 0° to 30° Keeping course
Cascade occurs		No
Symmetric front collapse in accelerated flight	<u>'</u> A	A
-	Rocking back less than 45°	Rocking back less than 45°
Recovery Dive forward angle on exit	Spontaneous in less than 3 s	Spontaneous in less than 3 s Dive forward 0° to 30°
_	Entering a turn of less than 90°	Entering a turn of less than 90°
Cascade occurs	-	No
Exiting deep stall (parachutal stall)	'A	A
Deep stall achieved		Yes
Recovery Dive forward angle on exit	Spontaneous in less than 3 s	Spontaneous in less than 3 s Dive forward 0° to 30°
_	Changing course less than 45°	Changing course less than 45°
Cascade occurs		No
	· .	1.
High angle of attack recovery		
Recovery Cascade occurs	Spontaneous in less than 3 s	Spontaneous in less than 3 s No
Recovery from a developed full stall	A	Å
Dive forward angle on exit	Dive forward 0° to 30°	Dive forward 0° to 30°
Collapse	No collapse	No collapse
Cascade occurs (other than collapses)		No
Rocking back		Less than 45°
Line tension	Most lines tight	Most lines tight
Asymmetric collapse 45-50%	A	A
Change of course until re-inflation	Less than 90°	Less than 90°
Maximum dive forward or roll angle		Dive or roll angle 0° to 15°
Re-inflation behaviour	Spontaneous re-inflation	Spontaneous re-inflation
Total change of course	Less than 360°	Less than 360°
Collapse on the opposite side occurs	No	No
Twist occurs		No
Cascade occurs	No	No
Asymmetric collapse 70-75%	A	A
Change of course until re-inflation	Less than 90°	Less than 90°
Maximum dive forward or roll angle		Dive or roll angle 15° to 45°
Re-inflation behaviour	Spontaneous re-inflation	Spontaneous re-inflation
Total change of course	Less than 360°	Less than 360°
Collapse on the opposite side occurs	No	No
Twist occurs		No
Cascade occurs	No	No
Asymmetric collapse 45-50% in accelerated		
Asymmetric collapse 45-50% in accelerated flight	A	A
flight Change of course until re-inflation		Less than 90°
flight Change of course until re-inflation Maximum dive forward or roll angle	Dive or roll angle 15° to 45°	Less than 90° Dive or roll angle 15° to 45°
f <u>light</u> Change of course until re-inflation Maximum dive forward or roll angle Re-inflation behaviour	Dive or roll angle 15° to 45° Spontaneous re-inflation	Less than 90° Dive or roll angle 15° to 45° Spontaneous re-inflation
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Maximum dive forward or roll angle Re-inflation behaviour Total change of course Collapse on the opposite side occurs Twist occurs Cascade occurs Asymmetric collapse 70-75% in accelerated flight Change of course until re-inflation Maximum dive forward or roll angle Re-inflation behaviour Total change of course Collapse on the opposite side occurs Collapse on the opposite side occurs Twist occurs Collapse on the opposite side occurs Collapse on the opposite side occurs Twist occurs Cascade occurs Directional control with a maintained asymmetric collapse 180° turn away from the collapsed side possible in 10 s Amount of control range between turn and stall or	Dive or roll angle 15° to 45° Spontaneous re-inflation Less than 360° No No No Less than 90° Dive or roll angle 15° to 45° Spontaneous re-inflation Less than 360° No No No No No No No No No	Less than 90° Dive or roll angle 15° to 45° Spontaneous re-inflation Less than 360° No No No Less than 90° Dive or roll angle 15° to 45° Spontaneous re-inflation Less than 360° No No No No No No No

Low speed spin tendency	<u>A</u>	A
Spin occurs	No	No
Recovery from a developed spin	A	A
Spin rotation angle after release	Stops spinning in less than 90°	Stops spinning in less than 90°
Cascade occurs		No
B-line stall	A	A
Change of course before release	Changing course less than 45°	Changing course less than 45°
_	Remains stable with straight span	Remains stable with straight span
Recovery	Spontaneous in less than 3 s	Spontaneous in less than 3 s
Dive forward angle on exit	Dive forward 0° to 30°	Dive forward 0° to 30°
Cascade occurs	No	No
Big ears	A	A
Entry procedure	Dedicated controls	Dedicated controls
Behaviour during big ears	Stable flight	Stable flight
Recovery	Spontaneous in less than 3 s	Spontaneous in less than 3 s
Dive forward angle on exit	Dive forward 0° to 30°	Dive forward 0° to 30°
Big ears in accelerated flight	A	A
Entry procedure	Dedicated controls	Dedicated controls
Behaviour during big ears		Stable flight
Recovery	Spontaneous in less than 3 s	Spontaneous in less than 3 s
Dive forward angle on exit	Dive forward 0° to 30°	Dive forward 0° to 30°
Behaviour immediately after releasing the accelerator while maintaining big ears		Stable flight
accelerator while maintaining big ears		Stable flight
accelerator while maintaining big ears	<b>A</b>	
accelerator while maintaining big ears	A Spontaneous exit	<u>'</u> A
accelerator while maintaining big ears Behaviour exiting a steep spiral Tendency to return to straight flight	Spontaneous exit Less than 720°, spontaneous recovery	<b>A</b> Spontaneous exit
accelerator while maintaining big ears Behaviour exiting a steep spiral Tendency to return to straight flight Turn angle to recover normal flight Sink rate when evaluating spiral stability [m/s]	Spontaneous exit Less than 720°, spontaneous recovery	Spontaneous exit Less than 720°, spontaneous recovery
accelerator while maintaining big ears Behaviour exiting a steep spiral Tendency to return to straight flight Turn angle to recover normal flight Sink rate when evaluating spiral stability [m/s]	A Spontaneous exit Less than 720°, spontaneous recovery 14	A Spontaneous exit Less than 720°, spontaneous recovery 14
accelerator while maintaining big ears Behaviour exiting a steep spiral Tendency to return to straight flight Turn angle to recover normal flight Sink rate when evaluating spiral stability [m/s] Alternative means of directional control	A Spontaneous exit Less than 720°, spontaneous recovery 14 Yes	Spontaneous exit Less than 720°, spontaneous recovery 14
accelerator while maintaining big ears Behaviour exiting a steep spiral Tendency to return to straight flight Turn angle to recover normal flight Sink rate when evaluating spiral stability [m/s] Alternative means of directional control 180° turn achievable in 20 s	Spontaneous exit Less than 720°, spontaneous recovery 14 Yes No	Spontaneous exit Less than 720°, spontaneous recovery 14 Yes

by jursaconsulting