## DΗ

Low speed spin tendency

**B-line stall** 

Big ears

Recovery from a developed spin

Big ears in accelerated flight

**Alternative means of directional control** 

**Spin occurs** No

Cascade occurs No

**Spin rotation angle after release** Stops spinning in less than 90°

Change of course before release Changing course less than 45°

**Dive forward angle on exit** Dive forward 0° to 30°

**Dive forward angle on exit** Dive forward 0° to 30°

**Dive forward angle on exit** Dive forward 0° to 30°

Cascade occurs No

**Behaviour during big ears** Stable flight

**Behaviour during big ears** Stable flight

Behaviour immediately after releasing the Stable flight

180° turn achievable in 20 s Yes

Stall or spin occurs No

Any other flight procedure and/or configuration described in the user's manual

accelerator while maintaining big ears

No other flight procedure or configuration described in the user's manual

Α

**Behaviour before release** Remains stable with straight span

**Entry procedure** Standard technique

Α

**Entry procedure** Standard technique

Α

**Recovery** Spontaneous in less than 3 s

**Recovery** Spontaneous in less than 3 s

**Recovery** Spontaneous in less than 3 s

No

Α

No

No

Stops spinning in less than 90°

Changing course less than 45°

Spontaneous in less than 3 s

Spontaneous in less than 3 s

Spontaneous in less than 3 s

Dive forward 30° to 60°

Standard technique

Dive forward 0° to 30°

Standard technique

Dive forward 0° to 30°

Stable flight

Stable flight

Stable flight

Α

Yes

No

Remains stable with straight span

**DHV** Databases

SKYWALK TONIC2+ S		
Type designation  Type test reference no	Skywalk Tonic2+ S DHV GS-01-2516-19	
Manufacturer	Skywalk GmbH & Co. KG Skywalk GmbH & Co. KG	
Classification Winch towing	Yes	
Number of seats min / max  Accelerator  Trimmers	Yes	
	BEHAVIOUR AT MIN WEIGHT IN FLIGHT (50KG)	BEHAVIOUR AT MAX WEIGHT IN FLIGHT (105KG)
Test pilots		
	Y	
	Sophia Putzer	Sebastian Mackrodt
Expert	No release	No release
Inflation/take-off	A	В
Special take off technique required		Easy rising, some pilot correction is required No
<u>Landing</u>	<b>A</b>	<b>A</b>
Special landing technique required	No	No
Speeds in straight flight  Trim speed more than 30 km/h	<u>i</u>	Yes
Speed range using the controls larger than 10 km/h		Yes 25 km/h to 30 km/h
,	Less than 25 km/h	25 km/h to 30 km/h
Symmetric control pressure  Symmetric control travel	Increasing	Increasing 50 cm to 65 cm
-		A
Dive forward angle on exit  Collapse occurs	Dive forward less than 30°	Dive forward less than 30° No
Pitch stability operating controls during		
accelerated flight  Collapse occurs	<u>'</u>	No
·	,	A
Oscillations	Reducing	Reducing
Stability in gentle spirals  Tendency to return to straight flight	<u>.</u>	Spontaneous exit
Behaviour exiting a fully developed spiral dive	·	A
Initial response of glider (first 180°)  Tendency to return to straight flight	Immediate reduction of rate of turn Spontaneous exit (g force decreasing, rate of	Immediate reduction of rate of turn Spontaneous exit (g force decreasing,
Turn angle to recover normal flight	turn decreasing) Less than 720°, spontaneous recovery	rate of turn decreasing) Less than 720°, spontaneous recovery
<del></del>	<u> </u>	A
Recovery	Rocking back less than 45°  Spontaneous in less than 3 s  Dive forward 0% to 20%	Rocking back less than 45°  Spontaneous in less than 3 s  Dive forward 0° to 30°
Dive forward angle on exit  Change of course  Cascade occurs	Keeping course	Entering a turn of less than 90° No
Folding lines used		no
Unaccelerated collapse (at least 50 % chord)  Entry	Rocking back less than 45°	A Rocking back less than 45°
-	Spontaneous in less than 3 s	Spontaneous in less than 3 s Dive forward 0° to 30°
Change of course Cascade occurs	Entering a turn of less than 90° No	Entering a turn of less than 90° No
Folding lines used		no
Entry	Rocking back less than 45°	Rocking back less than 45°
Dive forward angle on exit		Spontaneous in less than 3 s Dive forward 30° to 60°
Change of course  Cascade occurs  Folding lines used	-	Entering a turn of less than 90° No no
		В
Deep stall achieved	<u> </u>	Yes Spontaneous in less than 3 s
Dive forward angle on exit	·	Dive forward 30° to 60° Changing course less than 45°
Cascade occurs	No	No
<u></u>	Spontaneous in less than 3 s	Spontaneous in less than 3 s
Cascade occurs	,	No
Recovery from a developed full stall  Dive forward angle on exit	<del></del>	Dive forward 60° to 90°
Cascade occurs (other than collapses)		Symmetric collapse No
Rocking back Line tension	Less than 45° Most lines tight	Less than 45° Most lines tight
· <del></del>	<u>i</u>	B
Change of course until re-inflation  Maximum dive forward or roll angle  Perinflation behaviour	Dive or roll angle 15° to 45°	90° to 180° Dive or roll angle 15° to 45° Spontaneous re-inflation
Total change of course  Collapse on the opposite side occurs		
		collapsed cells with a spontaneous re
	with a spontaneous re inflation)	inflation)
Twist occurs  Cascade occurs  Folding lines used	with a spontaneous re inflation)  No No	inflation) No No no
Cascade occurs Folding lines used	with a spontaneous re inflation)  No  No no	No No
Cascade occurs Folding lines used	with a spontaneous re inflation)  No  No  no  Less than 90°	No No no
Cascade occurs Folding lines used Large asymmetric collapse Change of course until re-inflation Maximum dive forward or roll angle	with a spontaneous re inflation)  No No no  A  Less than 90° Dive or roll angle 15° to 45° Spontaneous re-inflation	No No no  C  90° to 180°
Cascade occurs Folding lines used  Large asymmetric collapse  Change of course until re-inflation Maximum dive forward or roll angle  Re-inflation behaviour  Total change of course	with a spontaneous re inflation)  No  No  no  Less than 90°  Dive or roll angle 15° to 45°  Spontaneous re-inflation  Less than 360°  No (or only a small number of collapsed cells with a spontaneous re inflation)	No No No no  C  90° to 180° Dive or roll angle 45° to 60° Spontaneous re-inflation Less than 360° No (or only a small number of collapsed cells with a spontaneous re
Cascade occurs Folding lines used  Large asymmetric collapse  Change of course until re-inflation Maximum dive forward or roll angle Re-inflation behaviour Total change of course Collapse on the opposite side occurs  Twist occurs	with a spontaneous re inflation)  No  No  no  Less than 90°  Dive or roll angle 15° to 45°  Spontaneous re-inflation  Less than 360°  No (or only a small number of collapsed cells with a spontaneous re inflation)  No	No No No no  C  90° to 180° Dive or roll angle 45° to 60° Spontaneous re-inflation Less than 360° No (or only a small number of collapsed cells with a spontaneous re inflation) No
Cascade occurs Folding lines used  Large asymmetric collapse  Change of course until re-inflation Maximum dive forward or roll angle Re-inflation behaviour Total change of course Collapse on the opposite side occurs	with a spontaneous re inflation)  No No no  Less than 90° Dive or roll angle 15° to 45° Spontaneous re-inflation Less than 360° No (or only a small number of collapsed cells with a spontaneous re inflation)  No No	No No No no  C  90° to 180° Dive or roll angle 45° to 60° Spontaneous re-inflation Less than 360° No (or only a small number of collapsed cells with a spontaneous re inflation)
Cascade occurs Folding lines used  Large asymmetric collapse  Change of course until re-inflation Maximum dive forward or roll angle Re-inflation behaviour Total change of course Collapse on the opposite side occurs  Twist occurs Cascade occurs Folding lines used  Small asymmetric collapse accelerated	with a spontaneous re inflation)  No  No  no  A  Less than 90°  Dive or roll angle 15° to 45°  Spontaneous re-inflation  Less than 360°  No (or only a small number of collapsed cells with a spontaneous re inflation)  No  No  No  no	No No No no  C  90° to 180° Dive or roll angle 45° to 60° Spontaneous re-inflation Less than 360° No (or only a small number of collapsed cells with a spontaneous re inflation) No No
Cascade occurs Folding lines used  Large asymmetric collapse  Change of course until re-inflation Maximum dive forward or roll angle Re-inflation behaviour Total change of course Collapse on the opposite side occurs  Twist occurs Cascade occurs Folding lines used  Small asymmetric collapse accelerated  Change of course until re-inflation Maximum dive forward or roll angle	with a spontaneous re inflation)  No No No no  A  Less than 90° Dive or roll angle 15° to 45° Spontaneous re-inflation Less than 360° No (or only a small number of collapsed cells with a spontaneous re inflation)  No No No no  A  Less than 90°	No No No no  C  90° to 180° Dive or roll angle 45° to 60° Spontaneous re-inflation Less than 360° No (or only a small number of collapsed cells with a spontaneous re inflation) No No No no
Cascade occurs Folding lines used  Large asymmetric collapse  Change of course until re-inflation Maximum dive forward or roll angle Re-inflation behaviour Total change of course Collapse on the opposite side occurs  Cascade occurs Folding lines used  Small asymmetric collapse accelerated  Change of course until re-inflation Maximum dive forward or roll angle Re-inflation behaviour Total change of course	with a spontaneous re inflation)  No No No no  A  Less than 90° Dive or roll angle 15° to 45° Spontaneous re-inflation Less than 360° No (or only a small number of collapsed cells with a spontaneous re inflation)  No No No Dive or roll angle 15° to 45° Spontaneous re-inflation  Less than 360° Dive or roll angle 15° to 45° Spontaneous re-inflation Less than 360° No (or only a small number of collapsed cells	No No No no  C  90° to 180° Dive or roll angle 45° to 60° Spontaneous re-inflation Less than 360° No (or only a small number of collapsed cells with a spontaneous re inflation) No No no  C  90° to 180° Dive or roll angle 45° to 60° Spontaneous re-inflation Less than 360° No (or only a small number of
Cascade occurs Folding lines used  Large asymmetric collapse  Change of course until re-inflation Maximum dive forward or roll angle Re-inflation behaviour Total change of course Collapse on the opposite side occurs  Cascade occurs Folding lines used  Small asymmetric collapse accelerated  Change of course until re-inflation Maximum dive forward or roll angle Re-inflation behaviour Total change of course	with a spontaneous re inflation)  No No No no  A  Less than 90° Dive or roll angle 15° to 45° Spontaneous re-inflation Less than 360° No (or only a small number of collapsed cells with a spontaneous re inflation)  No No No Dive or roll angle 15° to 45° Spontaneous re-inflation Less than 90° Dive or roll angle 15° to 45° Spontaneous re-inflation Less than 360° No (or only a small number of collapsed cells with a spontaneous re inflation)	No No No no  C  90° to 180° Dive or roll angle 45° to 60° Spontaneous re-inflation Less than 360° No (or only a small number of collapsed cells with a spontaneous re inflation) No No no  C  90° to 180° Dive or roll angle 45° to 60° Spontaneous re-inflation Less than 360°
Cascade occurs Folding lines used  Large asymmetric collapse  Change of course until re-inflation Maximum dive forward or roll angle Re-inflation behaviour Total change of course Collapse on the opposite side occurs Folding lines used  Small asymmetric collapse accelerated  Change of course until re-inflation Maximum dive forward or roll angle Re-inflation behaviour Total change of course Collapse on the opposite side occurs	with a spontaneous re inflation)  No No No no  A  Less than 90° Dive or roll angle 15° to 45° Spontaneous re-inflation Less than 360° No (or only a small number of collapsed cells with a spontaneous re inflation)  No No no  A  Less than 90° Dive or roll angle 15° to 45° Spontaneous re-inflation Less than 360° No (or only a small number of collapsed cells with a spontaneous re-inflation)  No No (or only a small number of collapsed cells with a spontaneous re inflation)  No No	No No No no  C  90° to 180° Dive or roll angle 45° to 60° Spontaneous re-inflation Less than 360° No (or only a small number of collapsed cells with a spontaneous re inflation) No No no  C  90° to 180° Dive or roll angle 45° to 60° Spontaneous re-inflation Less than 360° No (or only a small number of collapsed cells with a spontaneous re inflation)
Cascade occurs Folding lines used  Large asymmetric collapse  Change of course until re-inflation Maximum dive forward or roll angle Re-inflation behaviour Total change of course Collapse on the opposite side occurs  Twist occurs Folding lines used  Small asymmetric collapse accelerated  Change of course until re-inflation Maximum dive forward or roll angle Re-inflation behaviour Total change of course Collapse on the opposite side occurs  Collapse on the opposite side occurs  Twist occurs  Twist occurs	with a spontaneous re inflation)  No No No no  A  Less than 90° Dive or roll angle 15° to 45° Spontaneous re-inflation Less than 360° No (or only a small number of collapsed cells with a spontaneous re inflation)  No No No no  A  Less than 90° Dive or roll angle 15° to 45° Spontaneous re-inflation Less than 360° No (or only a small number of collapsed cells with a spontaneous re-inflation)  No No (or only a small number of collapsed cells with a spontaneous re inflation)  No No	No No No no  C  90° to 180° Dive or roll angle 45° to 60° Spontaneous re-inflation Less than 360° No (or only a small number of collapsed cells with a spontaneous re inflation) No No no  C  90° to 180° Dive or roll angle 45° to 60° Spontaneous re-inflation Less than 360° No (or only a small number of collapsed cells with a spontaneous re inflation) Less than 360° No (or only a small number of collapsed cells with a spontaneous re inflation) No No
Cascade occurs Folding lines used  Large asymmetric collapse  Change of course until re-inflation Maximum dive forward or roll angle Re-inflation behaviour Total change of course Collapse on the opposite side occurs Folding lines used  Small asymmetric collapse accelerated  Change of course until re-inflation Maximum dive forward or roll angle Re-inflation behaviour Total change of course Collapse on the opposite side occurs  Cascade occurs Folding lines used  Large asymmetric collapse accelerated  Change of course until re-inflation Maximum dive forward or roll angle	with a spontaneous re inflation)  No No No no  A  Less than 90° Dive or roll angle 15° to 45° Spontaneous re-inflation Less than 360° No (or only a small number of collapsed cells with a spontaneous re inflation)  No No No no  A  Less than 90° Dive or roll angle 15° to 45° Spontaneous re-inflation Less than 360° No (or only a small number of collapsed cells with a spontaneous re-inflation)  No No (or only a small number of collapsed cells with a spontaneous re inflation)  No No No no  B  90° to 180° Dive or roll angle 15° to 45°	No No No No no  C  90° to 180° Dive or roll angle 45° to 60° Spontaneous re-inflation Less than 360° No (or only a small number of collapsed cells with a spontaneous re inflation) No No No no  C  90° to 180° Dive or roll angle 45° to 60° Spontaneous re-inflation Less than 360° No (or only a small number of collapsed cells with a spontaneous re inflation) No No (or only a small number of collapsed cells with a spontaneous re inflation) No No no  C  90° to 180° Dive or roll angle 45° to 60°
Cascade occurs Folding lines used  Large asymmetric collapse  Change of course until re-inflation Maximum dive forward or roll angle Re-inflation behaviour Total change of course Collapse on the opposite side occurs Cascade occurs Folding lines used  Small asymmetric collapse accelerated  Change of course until re-inflation Maximum dive forward or roll angle Re-inflation behaviour Total change of course Collapse on the opposite side occurs Cascade occurs Folding lines used  Large asymmetric collapse accelerated  Change of course until re-inflation Maximum dive forward or roll angle Re-inflation behaviour Total change of course until re-inflation Maximum dive forward or roll angle Re-inflation behaviour Total change of course	with a spontaneous re inflation)  No No No no  A  Less than 90° Dive or roll angle 15° to 45° Spontaneous re-inflation Less than 360° No (or only a small number of collapsed cells with a spontaneous re inflation)  No No No no  A  Less than 90° Dive or roll angle 15° to 45° Spontaneous re-inflation Less than 360° No (or only a small number of collapsed cells with a spontaneous re-inflation Less than 360° No (or only a small number of collapsed cells with a spontaneous re inflation)  No No No Dive or roll angle 15° to 45° Spontaneous re-inflation Less than 360°	No No No no  C  90° to 180° Dive or roll angle 45° to 60° Spontaneous re-inflation Less than 360° No (or only a small number of collapsed cells with a spontaneous re inflation) No No No no  C  90° to 180° Dive or roll angle 45° to 60° Spontaneous re-inflation Less than 360° No (or only a small number of collapsed cells with a spontaneous re inflation) No No No (or only a small number of collapsed cells with a spontaneous re inflation) No No No Dive or roll angle 45° to 60° Spontaneous re-inflation Less than 360°
Cascade occurs Folding lines used  Large asymmetric collapse  Change of course until re-inflation Maximum dive forward or roll angle Re-inflation behaviour Total change of course Collapse on the opposite side occurs Cascade occurs Folding lines used  Small asymmetric collapse accelerated  Change of course until re-inflation Maximum dive forward or roll angle Re-inflation behaviour Total change of course Collapse on the opposite side occurs Cascade occurs Folding lines used  Large asymmetric collapse accelerated  Change of course until re-inflation Maximum dive forward or roll angle Re-inflation behaviour Total change of course until re-inflation Maximum dive forward or roll angle Re-inflation behaviour Total change of course	with a spontaneous re inflation)  No No No no  A Less than 90° Dive or roll angle 15° to 45° Spontaneous re-inflation Less than 360° No (or only a small number of collapsed cells with a spontaneous re inflation)  No No no  A Less than 90° Dive or roll angle 15° to 45° Spontaneous re-inflation Less than 360° No (or only a small number of collapsed cells with a spontaneous re-inflation Less than 360° No (or only a small number of collapsed cells with a spontaneous re inflation)  No No No Dive or roll angle 15° to 45° Spontaneous re-inflation	No No No no  C  90° to 180° Dive or roll angle 45° to 60° Spontaneous re-inflation Less than 360° No (or only a small number of collapsed cells with a spontaneous re inflation) No No No no  C  90° to 180° Dive or roll angle 45° to 60° Spontaneous re-inflation Less than 360° No (or only a small number of collapsed cells with a spontaneous re inflation) No No No (or only a small number of collapsed cells with a spontaneous re inflation) No No No Dive or roll angle 45° to 60° Spontaneous re-inflation Less than 360°
Cascade occurs Folding lines used  Large asymmetric collapse  Change of course until re-inflation Maximum dive forward or roll angle Re-inflation behaviour Total change of course Collapse on the opposite side occurs Cascade occurs Folding lines used  Small asymmetric collapse accelerated  Change of course until re-inflation Maximum dive forward or roll angle Re-inflation behaviour Total change of course Collapse on the opposite side occurs  Cascade occurs Folding lines used  Large asymmetric collapse accelerated  Change of course until re-inflation Maximum dive forward or roll angle Re-inflation behaviour Total change of course Collapse on the opposite side occurs Collapse on the opposite side occurs  Collapse on the opposite side occurs  Collapse on the opposite side occurs  Twist occurs Collapse on the opposite side occurs	with a spontaneous re inflation)  No No No no  A  Less than 90° Dive or roll angle 15° to 45° Spontaneous re-inflation Less than 360° No (or only a small number of collapsed cells with a spontaneous re inflation)  No No No no  A  Less than 90° Dive or roll angle 15° to 45° Spontaneous re-inflation Less than 360° No (or only a small number of collapsed cells with a spontaneous re inflation)  No	No No No No no  C  90° to 180° Dive or roll angle 45° to 60° Spontaneous re-inflation Less than 360° No (or only a small number of collapsed cells with a spontaneous re inflation) No No No no  C  90° to 180° Dive or roll angle 45° to 60° Spontaneous re-inflation Less than 360° No (or only a small number of collapsed cells with a spontaneous re inflation) No
Cascade occurs Folding lines used  Large asymmetric collapse  Change of course until re-inflation Maximum dive forward or roll angle Re-inflation behaviour Total change of course Collapse on the opposite side occurs Folding lines used  Small asymmetric collapse accelerated  Change of course until re-inflation Maximum dive forward or roll angle Re-inflation behaviour Total change of course Collapse on the opposite side occurs  Cascade occurs Folding lines used  Large asymmetric collapse accelerated  Change of course until re-inflation Maximum dive forward or roll angle Re-inflation behaviour Total change of course Cascade occurs Folding lines used  Change of course until re-inflation Maximum dive forward or roll angle Re-inflation behaviour Total change of course Collapse on the opposite side occurs  Twist occurs Cascade occurs Folding lines used	with a spontaneous re inflation)  No No No no  A  Less than 90° Dive or roll angle 15° to 45° Spontaneous re-inflation Less than 360° No (or only a small number of collapsed cells with a spontaneous re inflation)  No No No no  A  Less than 90° Dive or roll angle 15° to 45° Spontaneous re-inflation Less than 360° No (or only a small number of collapsed cells with a spontaneous re inflation)  No	No No No No no  C  90° to 180° Dive or roll angle 45° to 60° Spontaneous re-inflation Less than 360° No (or only a small number of collapsed cells with a spontaneous re inflation) No No No No no  C  90° to 180° Dive or roll angle 45° to 60° Spontaneous re-inflation Less than 360° No (or only a small number of collapsed cells with a spontaneous re inflation) No No No no  C  90° to 180° Dive or roll angle 45° to 60° Spontaneous re-inflation Less than 360° No
Cascade occurs Folding lines used  Large asymmetric collapse  Change of course until re-inflation Maximum dive forward or roll angle Re-inflation behaviour Total change of course Collapse on the opposite side occurs Folding lines used  Small asymmetric collapse accelerated  Change of course until re-inflation Maximum dive forward or roll angle Re-inflation behaviour Total change of course Collapse on the opposite side occurs  Cascade occurs Folding lines used  Large asymmetric collapse accelerated  Change of course until re-inflation Maximum dive forward or roll angle Re-inflation behaviour Total change of course Collapse on the opposite side occurs  Collapse on the opposite side occurs  Twist occurs Collapse on the opposite side occurs Collapse on the opposite side occurs Folding lines used  Directional control with a maintained asymmetric collapse	with a spontaneous re inflation)  No No No no  A Less than 90° Dive or roll angle 15° to 45° Spontaneous re-inflation Less than 360° No (or only a small number of collapsed cells with a spontaneous re inflation)  No No No no  A Less than 90° Dive or roll angle 15° to 45° Spontaneous re-inflation Less than 360° No (or only a small number of collapsed cells with a spontaneous re inflation)  No	No No No no  C  90° to 180° Dive or roll angle 45° to 60° Spontaneous re-inflation Less than 360° No (or only a small number of collapsed cells with a spontaneous re inflation) No No No no  C  90° to 180° Dive or roll angle 45° to 60° Spontaneous re-inflation Less than 360° No (or only a small number of collapsed cells with a spontaneous re inflation) No No no  C  90° to 180° Dive or roll angle 45° to 60° Spontaneous re-inflation Less than 360° No
Cascade occurs Folding lines used  Large asymmetric collapse  Change of course until re-inflation Maximum dive forward or roll angle Re-inflation behaviour Total change of course Collapse on the opposite side occurs  Twist occurs Cascade occurs Folding lines used  Small asymmetric collapse accelerated  Change of course until re-inflation Maximum dive forward or roll angle Re-inflation behaviour Total change of course Collapse on the opposite side occurs  Cascade occurs Folding lines used  Large asymmetric collapse accelerated  Change of course until re-inflation Maximum dive forward or roll angle Re-inflation behaviour Total change of course Collapse on the opposite side occurs Collapse on the opposite side occurs Folding lines used  Directional control with a maintained asymmetric collapse  Able to keep course  Able to keep course  Able to keep course  Able to keep course	with a spontaneous re inflation)  No No No no  A  Less than 90° Dive or roll angle 15° to 45° Spontaneous re-inflation Less than 360° No (or only a small number of collapsed cells with a spontaneous re inflation)  No No no  A  Less than 90° Dive or roll angle 15° to 45° Spontaneous re-inflation Less than 360° No (or only a small number of collapsed cells with a spontaneous re inflation)  No No No no  B  90° to 180° Dive or roll angle 15° to 45° Spontaneous re-inflation Less than 360° No (or only a small number of collapsed cells with a spontaneous re-inflation)  No	No No No no  C  90° to 180° Dive or roll angle 45° to 60° Spontaneous re-inflation Less than 360° No (or only a small number of collapsed cells with a spontaneous re inflation) No No no  C  90° to 180° Dive or roll angle 45° to 60° Spontaneous re-inflation Less than 360° No (or only a small number of collapsed cells with a spontaneous re inflation) No No no  C  90° to 180° Dive or roll angle 45° to 60° Spontaneous re-inflation Less than 360° No No no  C  90° to 180° Dive or roll angle 45° to 60° Spontaneous re-inflation Less than 360° No (or only a small number of collapsed cells with a spontaneous re inflation) No No No no
Cascade occurs Folding lines used  Large asymmetric collapse  Change of course until re-inflation Maximum dive forward or roll angle Re-inflation behaviour Total change of course Collapse on the opposite side occurs Folding lines used  Small asymmetric collapse accelerated  Change of course until re-inflation Maximum dive forward or roll angle Re-inflation behaviour Total change of course Collapse on the opposite side occurs  Cascade occurs Cascade occurs Folding lines used  Large asymmetric collapse accelerated  Change of course until re-inflation Maximum dive forward or roll angle Re-inflation behaviour Total change of course Collapse on the opposite side occurs	with a spontaneous re inflation)  No No No no  A  Less than 90° Dive or roll angle 15° to 45° Spontaneous re-inflation Less than 360° No (or only a small number of collapsed cells with a spontaneous re inflation)  No No no  A  Less than 90° Dive or roll angle 15° to 45° Spontaneous re-inflation Less than 360° No (or only a small number of collapsed cells with a spontaneous re inflation)  No No No no  B  90° to 180° Dive or roll angle 15° to 45° Spontaneous re-inflation Less than 360° No (or only a small number of collapsed cells with a spontaneous re-inflation)  No No No no No No No No no  A  Yes Yes	No No No no  C  90° to 180° Dive or roll angle 45° to 60° Spontaneous re-inflation Less than 360° No (or only a small number of collapsed cells with a spontaneous re inflation) No No no  C  90° to 180° Dive or roll angle 45° to 60° Spontaneous re-inflation Less than 360° No (or only a small number of collapsed cells with a spontaneous re inflation) No No no  C  90° to 180° Dive or roll angle 45° to 60° Spontaneous re-inflation Less than 360° No
Cascade occurs Folding lines used  Large asymmetric collapse  Change of course until re-inflation Maximum dive forward or roll angle Re-inflation behaviour Total change of course Collapse on the opposite side occurs Folding lines used  Small asymmetric collapse accelerated  Change of course until re-inflation Maximum dive forward or roll angle Re-inflation behaviour Total change of course Collapse on the opposite side occurs  Cascade occurs Cascade occurs Folding lines used  Large asymmetric collapse accelerated  Change of course until re-inflation Maximum dive forward or roll angle Re-inflation behaviour Total change of course Collapse on the opposite side occurs Collapse on the opposite side occurs Folding lines used  Twist occurs Collapse on the opposite side occurs Collapse on the opposite side occurs Cascade occurs Folding lines used  Directional control with a maintained asymmetric collapse  Able to keep course 180° turn away from the collapsed side possible in 10 s Amount of control range between turn and stall or spin	with a spontaneous re inflation)  No No No no  A Less than 90° Dive or roll angle 15° to 45° Spontaneous re-inflation Less than 360° No (or only a small number of collapsed cells with a spontaneous re inflation)  No No no  A Less than 90° Dive or roll angle 15° to 45° Spontaneous re-inflation Less than 360° No (or only a small number of collapsed cells with a spontaneous re inflation)  No No No no  B 90° to 180° Dive or roll angle 15° to 45° Spontaneous re-inflation Less than 360° No (or only a small number of collapsed cells with a spontaneous re-inflation Less than 360° No (or only a small number of collapsed cells with a spontaneous re-inflation Less than 360° No (or only a small number of collapsed cells with a spontaneous re-inflation)  No	No  C  90° to 180° Dive or roll angle 45° to 60° Spontaneous re-inflation Less than 360° No (or only a small number of collapsed cells with a spontaneous re inflation) No No no  C  90° to 180° Dive or roll angle 45° to 60° Spontaneous re-inflation Less than 360° No (or only a small number of collapsed cells with a spontaneous re inflation) No No no  C  90° to 180° Dive or roll angle 45° to 60° Spontaneous re-inflation Less than 360° No
Cascade occurs Folding lines used  Large asymmetric collapse  Change of course until re-inflation Maximum dive forward or roll angle Re-inflation behaviour Total change of course Collapse on the opposite side occurs Folding lines used  Small asymmetric collapse accelerated  Change of course until re-inflation Maximum dive forward or roll angle Re-inflation behaviour Total change of course Collapse on the opposite side occurs Cascade occurs Cascade occurs Folding lines used  Large asymmetric collapse accelerated  Change of course until re-inflation Maximum dive forward or roll angle Re-inflation behaviour Total change of course Collapse on the opposite side occurs Collapse on the opposite side occurs Folding lines used  Twist occurs Collapse on the opposite side occurs Collapse on the opposite side occurs Collapse on the opposite side occurs Cascade occurs Folding lines used  Directional control with a maintained asymmetric collapse  Able to keep course Able to keep course 180° turn away from the collapsed side possible in 10 s Amount of control range between turn and stall or spin	with a spontaneous re inflation)  No No No no  A Less than 90° Dive or roll angle 15° to 45° Spontaneous re-inflation Less than 360° No (or only a small number of collapsed cells with a spontaneous re inflation)  No No no  A Less than 90° Dive or roll angle 15° to 45° Spontaneous re-inflation Less than 360° No (or only a small number of collapsed cells with a spontaneous re inflation)  No No no  B 90° to 180° Dive or roll angle 15° to 45° Spontaneous re-inflation Less than 360° No (or only a small number of collapsed cells with a spontaneous re-inflation Less than 360° No (or only a small number of collapsed cells with a spontaneous re-inflation Less than 360° No (or only a small number of collapsed cells with a spontaneous re inflation)  No No no  A Yes Yes Yes More than 50 % of the symmetric control travel	No No No No no  C  90° to 180° Dive or roll angle 45° to 60° Spontaneous re-inflation Less than 360° No (or only a small number of collapsed cells with a spontaneous re inflation) No No No no  C  90° to 180° Dive or roll angle 45° to 60° Spontaneous re-inflation Less than 360° No (or only a small number of collapsed cells with a spontaneous re inflation) No No no  C  90° to 180° Dive or roll angle 45° to 60° Spontaneous re-inflation Less than 360° No No No no  C  90° to 180° Dive or roll angle 45° to 60° Spontaneous re-inflation Less than 360° No (or only a small number of collapsed cells with a spontaneous re inflation) No No no No No no  M  Yes Yes Yes More than 50 % of the symmetric control travel