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Test laboratory for paragliders, paraglider harnesses and paraglider reserve parachutes



Flight test report: EN 926-2:2013+A1:2021*

Manufacturer Niviuk Gliders / Air Games S.L.		Certification number	PG_2092.2022		
Address C. Del Ter, 6 Nave D 17165 La Cellera de Ter Girona Spain		Flight test	2	8.12.2022	
Glider model ARTIK R 23		Classification	С		
Serial number			Ν	None	
Trimmer no		Representative Place of test	Villeneuve		
Folding lines used yes		That of tool	•	oncave	
Test pilot		Claude Thurnheer	Alexandre Jofresa		
Harness	Harness		Niviuk Gliders - Konvers M		
Harness to risers di	Harness to risers distance (cm)		44		
Distance between r	Distance between risers (cm)		44		
Total weight in flight (kg)		80	9	95	
	(9)		·		
1. Inflation/Take-off		В			
Rising behaviour		Easy rising, some pilot correction is required	В	Easy rising, some pilot correction is required	В
Special take off technique required		No	Α	No	Α
2. Landing		Α			
	Special landing technique required		Α	No	Α
3. Speed in straight fligh		A			
Trim speed more than 30 km/h		Yes	Α	Yes	Α
Speed range using the controls larger than 10 km/h		Yes	Α	Yes	Α
Minimum speed		Less than 25 km/h	Α	Less than 25 km/h	Α
4. Control movement		С			
Max. weight in flight up to 80 kg			•		•
Symmetric control pressure / travel		not available	0	not available	0
	Max. weight in flight 80 kg to 100 kg		_	Increasing / 45 are to CO are	0
Symmetric control pressur		Increasing / 45 cm to 60 cm	С	Increasing / 45 cm to 60 cm	С
Max. weight in flight greater than 100 kg		not available	0	not available	0
Symmetric control pressure / travel 5. Pitch stability exiting accelerated flight		A	U	not available	U
Dive forward angle on exit		Dive forward less than 30°	Α	Dive forward less than 30°	Α
Collapse occurs		No	Α		Α
6. Pitch stability operating controls during accelerated flight		A			
Collapse occurs		No	Α	No	Α
7. Roll stability and dam	ping	A			
Oscillations	Oscillations		Α	Reducing	Α
8. Stability in gentle spirals		A			
Tendency to return to straight flight		Spontaneous exit	Α	Spontaneous exit	Α
9. Behaviour exiting a fully developed spiral dive		В			
Initial response of glider (first 180°)		No immediate reaction	В	No immediate reaction	В
Tendency to return to straight flight		Spontaneous exit (g force decreasing, rate of turn decreasing)	A	Spontaneous exit (g force decreasing, rate of turn decreasing)	A
Turn angle to recover normal flight		720° to 1 080°, spontaneous recovery	В	720° to 1 080°, spontaneous recovery	В
10. Symmetric front collapse		С			

Approximately 30 % chord				
Entry	Rocking back less than 45°	Α	Rocking back less than 45°	Α
Recovery	Spontaneous in less than 3 s	Α	Spontaneous in less than 3 s	Α
Dive forward angle on exit Change of course	Dive forward 0° to 30° Keeping course	Α	Dive forward 0° to 30° Keeping course	Α
Cascade occurs	No	Α	No	Α
Folding lines used	Yes	С	Yes	С
At least 50% chord				
Entry	Rocking back less than 45°	Α	Rocking back less than 45°	Α
Recovery	Spontaneous in less than 3 s	Α	Spontaneous in 3 s to 5 s	В
Dive forward angle on exit / Change of course	Dive forward 0° to 30° / Keeping course	Α	Dive forward 0° to 30° / Keeping course	Α
Cascade occurs	No	Α	No	Α
Folding lines used	Yes	С	Yes	С
With accelerator				
Entry	Rocking back less than 45°	Α	Rocking back less than 45°	Α
Recovery	Spontaneous in less than 3 s	Α	Spontaneous in 3 s to 5 s	В
Dive forward angle on exit / Change of course	Dive forward 0° to 30° / Keeping course	Α	Dive forward 0° to 30° / Keeping course	Α
Cascade occurs	No	Α	No	Α
Folding lines used	Yes	С	Yes	С
11. Exiting deep stall (parachutal stall)	Α			
Deep stall achieved	Yes	Α	Yes	Α
Recovery	Spontaneous in less than 3 s	Α	Spontaneous in less than 3 s	Α
Dive forward angle on exit	Dive forward 0° to 30°	Α	Dive forward 0° to 30°	Α
Change of course	Changing course less than 45°	Α	Changing course less than 45°	Α
Cascade occurs	No	Α	No	Α
12. High angle of attack recovery	A			
Recovery	Spontaneous in less than 3 s	Α	Spontaneous in less than 3 s	Α
Cascade occurs	No	Α	No	Α
13. Recovery from a developed full stall	С			
Dive forward angle on exit	Dive forward 0° to 30°	Α	Dive forward 30° to 60°	В
Collapse	No collapse	Α	No collapse	A
Cascade occurs (other than collapses)	No	Α	No	Α
Rocking back	Greater than 45°	С	Greater than 45°	С
Line tension	Most lines tight	Α	Most lines tight	Α
14. Asymmetric collapse	C	, ,	Woot mos agric	, ,
Small asymmetric collapse				
Change of course until re-inflation / Maximum dive forward or roll angle	Less than 90° / Dive or roll angle 15° to 45°	Α	Less than 90° / Dive or roll angle 15° to 45°	Α
Re-inflation behaviour	Spontaneous re-inflation	Α	Inflates in less than 3 s from start of pilot action	С
Total change of course	Less than 360°	Α	Less than 360°	Α
Collapse on the opposite side occurs	No (or only a small number of collapsed cells with a spontaneous reinflation)	Α	No (or only a small number of collapsed cells with a spontaneous reinflation)	Α
Twist occurs	No	Α	No No	Α
Cascade occurs	No	Α	No	Α
Folding lines used	Yes	C	Yes	C
Large asymmetric collapse	163	C	163	C
Change of course until re-inflation / Maximum dive forward or	Less than 90° / Dive or roll angle	Α	Less than 90° / Dive or roll angle	Α
roll angle Re-inflation behaviour	15° to 45° Inflates in less than 3 s from start of		15° to 45° Inflates in less than 3 s from start of	
	pilot action		pilot action	
Total change of course	Less than 360°	A	Less than 360°	A
Collapse on the opposite side occurs	No (or only a small number of collapsed cells with a spontaneous reinflation)	Α	No (or only a small number of collapsed cells with a spontaneous reinflation)	Α
Twist occurs	No	Α	No	Α
Cascade occurs	No	Α	No	Α
Folding lines used	Yes	С	Yes	С

Small asymmetric collapse with fully activated accelerator				
Change of course until re-inflation / Maximum dive forward or roll angle	Less than 90° / Dive or roll angle 15° to 45°	Α	Less than 90° / Dive or roll angle 15° to 45°	Α
Re-inflation behaviour	Spontaneous re-inflation	Α	Inflates in less than 3 s from start of pilot action	С
Total change of course	Less than 360°	Α	Less than 360°	Α
Collapse on the opposite side occurs	No (or only a small number of collapsed cells with a spontaneous reinflation)	Α	No (or only a small number of collapsed cells with a spontaneous reinflation)	Α
Twist occurs	No	Α	No	Α
Cascade occurs	No	Α	No	Α
Folding lines used	Yes	С	Yes	С
Large asymmetric collapse with fully activated accelerator	•			
Change of course until re-inflation / Maximum dive forward or roll angle	Less than 90° / Dive or roll angle 15° to 45°	Α	Less than 90° / Dive or roll angle 15° to 45°	Α
Re-inflation behaviour	Spontaneous re-inflation	Α	Inflates in less than 3 s from start of pilot action	С
Total change of course	Less than 360°	Α	Less than 360°	Α
Collapse on the opposite side occurs	No (or only a small number of collapsed cells with a spontaneous reinflation)	Α	No (or only a small number of collapsed cells with a spontaneous reinflation)	Α
Twist occurs	No	Α	No	Α
Cascade occurs	No	Α	No	Α
Folding lines used	Yes	С	Yes	С
15. Directional control with a maintained asymmetric collapse	Α			
Able to keep course	Yes	Α	Yes	Α
180° turn away from the collapsed side possible in 10 s	Yes	Α	Yes	Α
Amount of control range between turn and stall or spin	More than 50 % of the symmetric control travel	Α	More than 50 % of the symmetric control travel	Α
16. Trim speed spin tendency	Α			
Spin occurs	No	Α	No	Α
op occure				
17. Low speed spin tendency	A			
17. Low speed spin tendency Spin occurs	A No	Α	No	Α
17. Low speed spin tendency Spin occurs 18. Recovery from a developed spin	A No B	Α	No	
17. Low speed spin tendency Spin occurs 18. Recovery from a developed spin Spin rotation angle after release	A No B Stops spinning in 90° to 180°	A	No Stops spinning in 90° to 180°	В
17. Low speed spin tendency Spin occurs 18. Recovery from a developed spin Spin rotation angle after release Cascade occurs	A No B Stops spinning in 90° to 180° No	Α	No	
17. Low speed spin tendency Spin occurs 18. Recovery from a developed spin Spin rotation angle after release Cascade occurs 19. B-line stall	A No B Stops spinning in 90° to 180° No 0	A B A	No Stops spinning in 90° to 180° No	B A
17. Low speed spin tendency Spin occurs 18. Recovery from a developed spin Spin rotation angle after release Cascade occurs 19. B-line stall Change of course before release	A No B Stops spinning in 90° to 180° No 0 not available	A B A	No Stops spinning in 90° to 180° No not available	В А
17. Low speed spin tendency Spin occurs 18. Recovery from a developed spin Spin rotation angle after release Cascade occurs 19. B-line stall Change of course before release Behaviour before release	A No B Stops spinning in 90° to 180° No 0 not available not available	A B A	No Stops spinning in 90° to 180° No not available not available	B A 0 0
17. Low speed spin tendency Spin occurs 18. Recovery from a developed spin Spin rotation angle after release Cascade occurs 19. B-line stall Change of course before release Behaviour before release Recovery	A No B Stops spinning in 90° to 180° No 0 not available	A B A 0 0	No Stops spinning in 90° to 180° No not available	В А
17. Low speed spin tendency Spin occurs 18. Recovery from a developed spin Spin rotation angle after release Cascade occurs 19. B-line stall Change of course before release Behaviour before release	A No B Stops spinning in 90° to 180° No 0 not available not available not available	A B A 0 0 0	No Stops spinning in 90° to 180° No not available not available not available	B A 0 0
17. Low speed spin tendency Spin occurs 18. Recovery from a developed spin Spin rotation angle after release Cascade occurs 19. B-line stall Change of course before release Behaviour before release Recovery Dive forward angle on exit	A No B Stops spinning in 90° to 180° No 0 not available not available not available not available	A B A 0 0 0 0	No Stops spinning in 90° to 180° No not available not available not available not available	B A 0 0 0
17. Low speed spin tendency Spin occurs 18. Recovery from a developed spin Spin rotation angle after release Cascade occurs 19. B-line stall Change of course before release Behaviour before release Recovery Dive forward angle on exit Cascade occurs	A No B Stops spinning in 90° to 180° No 0 not available not available not available not available not available not available	A B A 0 0 0 0	No Stops spinning in 90° to 180° No not available not available not available not available	B A 0 0 0
17. Low speed spin tendency Spin occurs 18. Recovery from a developed spin Spin rotation angle after release Cascade occurs 19. B-line stall Change of course before release Behaviour before release Recovery Dive forward angle on exit Cascade occurs 20. Big ears	A No B Stops spinning in 90° to 180° No 0 not available not available not available not available not available not available	A B A 0 0 0 0 0	No Stops spinning in 90° to 180° No not available not available not available not available not available not available	B A 0 0 0 0
17. Low speed spin tendency Spin occurs 18. Recovery from a developed spin Spin rotation angle after release Cascade occurs 19. B-line stall Change of course before release Behaviour before release Recovery Dive forward angle on exit Cascade occurs 20. Big ears Entry procedure	A No B Stops spinning in 90° to 180° No 0 not available not available not available not available not available Dedicated controls	A B A 0 0 0 0 A	No Stops spinning in 90° to 180° No not available not available not available not available not available Dedicated controls	B A 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 A
17. Low speed spin tendency Spin occurs 18. Recovery from a developed spin Spin rotation angle after release Cascade occurs 19. B-line stall Change of course before release Behaviour before release Recovery Dive forward angle on exit Cascade occurs 20. Big ears Entry procedure Behaviour during big ears	A No B Stops spinning in 90° to 180° No 0 not available not available not available not available stavailable stavailable stavailable stavailable B Dedicated controls Stable flight Recovery through pilot action in	A B A 0 0 0 0 A A	No Stops spinning in 90° to 180° No not available not available not available not available not available Dedicated controls Stable flight	B A 0 0 0 0 0 0
17. Low speed spin tendency Spin occurs 18. Recovery from a developed spin Spin rotation angle after release Cascade occurs 19. B-line stall Change of course before release Behaviour before release Recovery Dive forward angle on exit Cascade occurs 20. Big ears Entry procedure Behaviour during big ears Recovery	A No B Stops spinning in 90° to 180° No 0 not available not available not available not available stavailable b Dedicated controls Stable flight Recovery through pilot action in less than a further 3 s Dive forward 0° to 30° B	A B A 0 0 0 0 A A B	No Stops spinning in 90° to 180° No not available not available not available not available not available Stable flight Spontaneous in less than 3 s	B A 0 0 0 0 0 0 A A
17. Low speed spin tendency Spin occurs 18. Recovery from a developed spin Spin rotation angle after release Cascade occurs 19. B-line stall Change of course before release Behaviour before release Recovery Dive forward angle on exit Cascade occurs 20. Big ears Entry procedure Behaviour during big ears Recovery Dive forward angle on exit 21. Big ears in accelerated flight Entry procedure	A No B Stops spinning in 90° to 180° No 0 not available not available not available not available stable stable stable flight Recovery through pilot action in less than a further 3 s Dive forward 0° to 30°	A B A 0 0 0 0 A A B	No Stops spinning in 90° to 180° No not available not available not available not available not available Stable flight Spontaneous in less than 3 s	B A 0 0 0 0 0 0 A A
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17. Low speed spin tendency Spin occurs 18. Recovery from a developed spin Spin rotation angle after release Cascade occurs 19. B-line stall Change of course before release Behaviour before release Recovery Dive forward angle on exit Cascade occurs 20. Big ears Entry procedure Behaviour during big ears Recovery Dive forward angle on exit 21. Big ears in accelerated flight Entry procedure Behaviour during big ears Recovery Dive forward angle on exit	A No B Stops spinning in 90° to 180° No 0 not available not available not available not available soft available B Dedicated controls Stable flight Recovery through pilot action in less than a further 3 s Dive forward 0° to 30° B Dedicated controls Stable flight Recovery through pilot action in less than a further 3 s Dive forward 0° to 30°	A B A 0 0 0 0 A A B A A A A A B	No Stops spinning in 90° to 180° No not available not available not available not available not available stable flight Spontaneous in less than 3 s Dive forward 0° to 30° Dedicated controls Stable flight Spontaneous in less than 3 s	B A 0 0 0 0 0 A A A A A A A A A A
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17. Low speed spin tendency Spin occurs 18. Recovery from a developed spin Spin rotation angle after release Cascade occurs 19. B-line stall Change of course before release Behaviour before release Recovery Dive forward angle on exit Cascade occurs 20. Big ears Entry procedure Behaviour during big ears Recovery Dive forward angle on exit 21. Big ears in accelerated flight Entry procedure Behaviour during big ears Recovery Dive forward angle on exit 21. Big ears in accelerated flight Entry procedure Behaviour during big ears Recovery Dive forward angle on exit Behaviour immediately after releasing the accelerator while maintaining big ears 22. Alternative means of directional control 180° turn achievable in 20 s	A No B Stops spinning in 90° to 180° No 0 not available not available not available not available stable flight Recovery through pilot action in less than a further 3 s Dive forward 0° to 30° B Dedicated controls Stable flight Recovery through pilot action in less than a further 3 s Dive forward 0° to 30° Stable flight Recovery through pilot action in less than a further 3 s Dive forward 0° to 30° Stable flight Recovery through pilot action in less than a further 3 s Dive forward 0° to 30° Stable flight A Yes	A B A 0 0 0 0 A A B A A A A A A	No Stops spinning in 90° to 180° No not available not available not available not available not available stable flight Spontaneous in less than 3 s Dive forward 0° to 30° Dedicated controls Stable flight Spontaneous in less than 3 s Dive forward 0° to 30° Stable flight Spontaneous in less than 3 s	B A 0 0 0 0 0 A A A A A A A A A A A A A
17. Low speed spin tendency Spin occurs 18. Recovery from a developed spin Spin rotation angle after release Cascade occurs 19. B-line stall Change of course before release Behaviour before release Recovery Dive forward angle on exit Cascade occurs 20. Big ears Entry procedure Behaviour during big ears Recovery Dive forward angle on exit 21. Big ears in accelerated flight Entry procedure Behaviour during big ears Recovery Dive forward angle on exit Entry procedure Behaviour during big ears Recovery Dive forward angle on exit Entry procedure Behaviour during big ears Recovery Dive forward angle on exit Behaviour immediately after releasing the accelerator while maintaining big ears 22. Alternative means of directional control	A No B Stops spinning in 90° to 180° No 0 not available not available not available not available stable flight Recovery through pilot action in less than a further 3 s Dive forward 0° to 30° B Dedicated controls Stable flight Recovery through pilot action in less than a further 3 s Dive forward 0° to 30° Stable flight Recovery through pilot action in less than a further 3 s Dive forward 0° to 30° Stable flight	A B A 0 0 0 0 A A B A A A A	No Stops spinning in 90° to 180° No not available not available not available not available not available stable flight Spontaneous in less than 3 s Dive forward 0° to 30° Dedicated controls Stable flight Spontaneous in less than 3 s Dive forward 0° to 30°	B A 0 0 0 0 0 A A A A A A A A A A A A A

Procedure works as described	not available	0	not available	0
Procedure suitable for novice pilots	not available	0	not available	0
Cascade occurs	not available	0	not available	0

24. Comments of test pilot